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1	IN THE UNITED STATE	
2	FOR THE SOUTHERN I HOUSTON I	
3	PRESTON WOOD & ASSOCIATES, LLC,)
4	Plaintiff,)) NO. H-16-CV-1427
5)
6	V.) August 27, 2018)
7	CAMERON ARCHITECTS, INC., STEPHEN CAMERON, UL, INC., d/b/a URBAN LIVING, and VINOD RAMANI) a))
8	Defendants.)
9		,
10	TRIA	λΤ
11	BEFORE THE HONORAL AND A	BLE DAVID HITTNER
12	VOLUM	
13	PAGES 4-1	
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	1	(Jury not present)
	2	THE COURT: You wanted to talk about some stuff.
	3	Right?
	4	MR. ZUMMO: Just the exhibits that we were
10:15	5	discussing at the end of the day Friday.
	6	THE COURT: All right. Let me tell the jury we're
	7	here.
	8	[At the jury room door] We're here and it will be
	9	about five more minutes.
10:15	10	THE COURT: All right. This is Plaintiff's.
	11	What's your position? What do you got?
	12	Be seated, everybody.
	13	MR. ZUMMO: In Plaintiff's Exhibit 117, Your Honor,
	14	when we left on Friday we had objected that backup
10:16	15	THE COURT: Is it 117 or 17?
	16	MR. ZUMMO: Defendant's 117.
	17	MR. BONHAM: No. 17.
	18	MR. STROTHER: I believe it was just 17.
	19	MR. ZUMMO: Oh. 17.
10:16	20	THE COURT: I think it's 17.
	21	MR. ZUMMO: 17. When we left on Friday we had
	22	raised the objection that we had not been provided any form
	23	of backup information for the bulk of the items on that
	24	exhibit, Your Honor.
10:16	25	Over the weekend, pursuant to the Court's

1 order, Mr. Strother and his client did deliver to us a 2 series of monthly reports of expenses and monthly summaries 3 of closings. What I gave Ms. Alexander to give to the Court 4 5 before we started today -- I have marked on that Exhibit 17 10:16 6 in red the particular closings where we still don't have any 7 support in even the form of a summary-type report, and they 8 all involve 2017 and 2018 closing dates. 9 THE COURT: All right. 10:17 10 MR. ZUMMO: But I want to tell the Court that. 11 Because the Court admitted Exhibit 17, pretrial, over our 12 objection that we thought all backup information needed to 13 be provided and all they have given us was a summary 14 report -- I just want to tell the Court that those type of 15 summary reports have been provided for the things we were 10:17 16 complaining about on Friday. 17 THE COURT: So, what are you complaining about now? 18 MR. ZUMMO: I'm not complaining, Your Honor. I 19 wanted to tell the Court that I am assuming that -- since 10:17 20 the Court admitted it before -- now that they have provided 21 those summary reports to fill the gaps, that I am assuming 22 the Court is not going to change its ruling. 23 THE COURT: That's true. 24 MR. ZUMMO: We just want to make sure the record is 25 clear that we still believe that they were required to 10:18

	1	provide the backup that is behind those summary reports.
	2	THE COURT: Is that in the form of an objection to
	3	what exhibit?
	4	MR. ZUMMO: Exhibit 17. And it's the same
10:18	5	objection we made before trial that the Court has already
	6	overruled.
	7	THE COURT: Okay. The ruling remains. It's
	8	overruled.
	9	All right. Let's call the jury in, please.
10:18	10	(Jury present)
	11	THE COURT: All right. Be seated.
	12	Let's get the witness back on the stand,
	13	please.
	14	MR. STROTHER: May I proceed, Your Honor?
10:19	15	THE COURT: Yes. Go on.
	16	DIRECT EXAMINATION CONTINUED
	17	By Mr. Strother:
	18	Q. Mr. Ramani, good morning.
	19	A. Good morning.
10:19	20	Q. Let's pick up where we left off.
	21	I believe one of the things we were talking
	22	about was Urban Living's profit earned from the sale of the
	23	homes that are at issue in this lawsuit.
	24	Can you tell the jury what it is Urban Living
10:19	25	does to earn a profit?

I am going to start with -- There's two sides of it, the 1 2 buyer's side and the seller's side, meaning if you have a 3 developer/builder building a home or thinking about building 4 a home you have to -- or at least what Urban Living does is 5 we take them through the consulting process, finding the 10:20 6 land, finding the correct location of that land and then 7 working through the process of what product and price point 8 will sell in that location or that market, what the finishes 9 and details in the home will be, what the actual square 10:20 10 footage should be, and we walk them through the whole 11 process from also, then, coming up with the creative identity for it, the logos, their company name. 12 So, it's an entire process from beginning to 13 14 end on the sell side in order to get that home sold. 15 On the buyer's side I think it fits more into, 10:20 16 you know, we have the showroom that's open seven days a 17 week, aggressive advertising, which falls on both sides. 18 mean getting the seller onboard with us, but then spending a 19 tremendous amount of money on marketing, print, brochures, 10:21 20 website, graphics, logos, manpower, staff. 21 I think the key part of what's going to 22 differentiate us from the majority of what -- you know, 23 realtors out there is that we have close to 40 to 50 24 employees on salary that are focused on selling the homes, 25 the entire staff from our marketing team to the sales team. 10:21

1 So, any time if you were out at six o'clock, 2 seven o'clock -- The showroom is open from 9:00 to 7:00 3 seven days a week. We close about three or four days out of 4 an entire year on the key holidays. So, that support staff 5 and sales team and the company is focused on getting the 10:22 6 customer into our showroom or one of the open houses on Saturday and Sunday. Some of the communities are open seven 7 8 days a week. 9 And, so, the main area of our profits are 10:22 10 derived from selling the home and earning those commissions 11 through that program. 12 Is having a showroom floor like Urban Living's typical 13 in the industry? 14 I was just trying to think if there's anybody else. A. No. 15 I think Greenwood King, one of the other inner loop 10:22 16 realtors, probably about, I think, eight years ago redid 17 their offices and then opened a showroom, but it's not 18 really open to the public on a day-to-day basis where it's 19 staffed and the realtors are there. 10:22 20 If you look at all these other companies or 21 the more traditional real estate companies, they do have offices, but it's -- The idea behind that is most of the 22 23 time the realtor is going to meet the customer at the 24 property. 25 10:23 Our system is set up to where they actually

- come to our showroom. I am a big believer on, you know, to 1 2 really help somebody buy a house you need to interview them, 3 sit down and understand what their needs are and by having 4 the brochures there and having the tools to help the client. 5 The buyer or our realtors sit down and get interviewed. 10:23 have conference rooms where the customer can come in and sit 6 7 down and sort of go through that process. So, then, when 8 you take them out, you're helping them save time instead of, 9 you know, just driving them out and showing them the wrong 10:23 10 type of house or wrong type of location. 11 So, it's not typical. 12 Q. And do I understand that for your new properties there 13 are open houses Saturday and Sunday every week? 14 A. Our contracts to our developers/sellers are that every 15 single finished home is staffed and open Saturday and Sunday 10:23 16 1:00 to 5:00. 17 Is that normal? 18 I mean, I think some realtors try to open their houses, but usually it will be like 3:00 to 5:00. I mean, it's not 19
 - 21 Q. Okay. Back to the profit.

10:24

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You testified that Urban Living's commission is 3 to 6 percent. How is that calculated?

consistent and it's definitely not every single weekend.

A. I can't say it's standard in the industry because it's negotiated on every transaction. Sometimes it's 5, but the

- average is between 5 to 6 percent, which is the entire gross commission, but then you have to split that if there's what they call a "co-op agent".

 Q. And, to be clear, 5 to 6 percent of what?
- 10:24 5 A. Of the sales price, the negotiated sales price on the contract.
 - 7 Q. So I interrupted you about what a co-op deal is.

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- A. A co-op transaction is -- basically, what it means is you're splitting that transaction with a co-op realtor, an outside realtor.
- So, for example, I mean, if Prudential Gary
 Greene brought a client to us we would pay them 3 percent.

 Even if it was 5 you would still pay them 3; otherwise, they wouldn't sell your home. And then we would earn the

 2 or 3 depending if it was at 5 or 6 and then pay our agent or pay the support staff or the expenses that come out of that.
- Q. You testified on Friday, I think, that 1 to 2 percent of Urban Living's profits would be due to underlying stock plans, but I didn't ask you this question.
- 21 How important are the plans to Urban Living's 22 profit?
 - A. I mean, inside the loop I don't think -- If you have looked at product out there, there's only so much you can do on these footprints. I think Preston mentioned earlier that

1 there is a requirement or the City requires it to be 2 60 percent of that lot size, which is typically a 20-by-40 3 basis. 4 If you look at the base foundation of a house, 5 20 by 20 of it has to go to a garage. So, all that's left 10:26 6 is you can put one bedroom down and then living, dining, 7 kitchen on the second floor, and then two bedrooms on the third. Now, there are times where you might only do two 8 9 units, and then you have the depth and then you can do 10:26 10 living, dining room and then three bedrooms on the second 11 floor. But if you go through -- And I have sold 12 13 thousands of these. Okay? And this is not a -- I don't 14 know what the right word is. I mean, I'm not trying to punish any architect, any designer, but there's only so much 15 10:26 16 you can do to these boxes and -- It's a box and, typically, you want to try to put three bedrooms and three and a half 17 18 baths and a garage in it. 19 So, I -- Look. I mean, that's why we 10:26 20 negotiated this deal with them. I mean, there's only so 21 many things you can do. And I don't think it's the 22 architecture or the plan. 23 And why does so many builders and developers 24 come to us and why we have so much of the market share? 25 It's what we do. It's the showroom. It's the marketing, 10:27

	1	location, the land. It's all the other things that come
	2	along with this.
	3	And I'm not saying there is not some
	4	importance to it, but it's not significant.
10:27	5	THE COURT: You mean what? The contribution of the
	6	architect?
	7	THE WITNESS: Correct, sir.
	8	THE COURT: All right. Go on.
	9	THE WITNESS: I don't think that's significant.
10:27	10	THE COURT: It's not that significant.
	11	All right. Go on.
	12	By Mr. Strother:
	13	Q. With regard to contribution of the architect, were the
	14	PWA stock plans ever used right out of the box? And let me
10:27	15	strike that. Let me ask you about the ones in this case.
	16	Nagle.
	17	A. Okay.
	18	Q. How much effort, if you know, had to be put in by a
	19	different architect to make the plans workable?
10:27	20	A. Well, I don't know how much you have gone into the
	21	payment made versus the credit
	22	THE COURT: Hold it. That's not the question.
	23	You asked a question. Ask it again, please.
	24	I tell you what.
10:27	25	Bruce, can you read it back.

1 (Question read back by the court reporter) A. A substantial amount. 2 3 Q. Let me show you Defendant's Exhibit No. 17. Your Honor, 4 may I please use the laptop screen? 5 THE COURT: Okay. Is that on? Yeah. There it is. 10:28 MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor. 6 7 By Mr. Strother: 8 What three properties appear on Defendant's Exhibit 17? 9 I'm sorry. What --10:28 10 Q. I'm sorry. 11 I don't understand the question. I apologize. Α. 12 This lawsuit is about five different projects. Ο. 13 A. Correct. 14 Q. So, I would like you to look at Defendant's Exhibit 17 15 and tell the jury what information is on there about which 10:28 16 projects. A. Here you have EaDo place, which was referred to as 17 18 "EaDo" at the beginning, Stanford Street, which was "Stanford", and then Patterson Street. 19 10:29 20 Q. What does this financial record show? 21 A. The total sales price of each one of those homes in that community and then the gross commissions and then the close 22 23 date. 24 Q. Okay. Would this help the jury calculate sales price minus deductible expenses? 25 10:29

You will have to scroll down to the bottom because this 1 2 is going to reflect the cost or average cost for each month 3 on what those expenses were towards those commissions, yes. 4 Q. Can you point the jury to where you're talking about on this exhibit? 5 10:29 A. Yes. Month -- On the bottom, the last box where it 6 says, "month", "year", "closed homes", "monthly overhead" 7 8 and "cost per home". 9 Q. Okay. And, so, this column over here is the cost per 10:30 10 home of overhead for that particular month? 11 A. Correct. O. On Friday we saw a spreadsheet about this regarding 12 Nagle. Is this the same kind of information? 13 14 A. Correct. 15 Q. This spreadsheet -- I am going to turn to Page 2 -- it 10:30 16 stops having information around February 17. Can you 17 explain what that's about? 18 A. Yes. We were very concerned of providing numbers that 19 weren't reviewed by our CPA that aren't -- because you have 20 to put everything coded to the general ledger account 10:30 21 properly. 22 We haven't closed out '17 and '18 yet; so, that hasn't been provided. But, again, the averages here 23 24 are fairly consistent from Nagle. And, also, in '15 and

'16, they average around 5,700 per house, which is pretty

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10:30

- 1 consistent year after year. We haven't had too much
- 2 inconsistency. I think in here you will see it ranges from
- $3 \mid 5,500$ to 6,000 being on the high side.
- 4 Q. Okay. Let me ask you about the three projects that are
- on this spreadsheet, and they're the ones we put on the
 - 6 easel on Friday, and you described them as "non-UPM plans".
 - 7 That's Patterson, Stanford and EaDo.
 - 8 A. Correct.
 - 9 Q. Are you aware that Plaintiff is suing Urban Living for
- 10:31 10 altering or removing copyright information regarding those
 - 11 three projects?
 - 12 A. Yes, I do.
 - 13 | Q. Tell me, with regard to the marketing materials, where
 - 14 did any depictions of what was built come from?
- 10:31 15 A. Pictures or the plans?
 - 16 Q. Good question.
 - So, if there were photographs on marketing
 - 18 materials of those three projects, where did those come
 - 19 from?
- 10:31 20 A. Our team would go out and take the pictures and then
 - 21 sometimes the developer would send them to us depending on a
 - 22 case-by-case basis.
 - 23 Q. Okay. What about any marketing plans?
 - 24 A. Those were provided by the builder or the builder's
- 10:32 25 designer/architect.

- 1 Q. The architect on those three projects was Bill Wooten.
- 2 Right?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. Did Urban Living ever have anything to do with Bill
- 10:32 5 Wooten?
 - 6 A. No, not in a direct basis where we provided them
 - 7 anything.
 - 8 Q. Once Urban Living received marketing plans from the
 - 9 builder or Mr. Wooten, did Urban Living alter or remove
- 10:32 10 anything from those?
 - 11 A. No.
 - 12 Q. And I guess my question should be more precise.
 - 13 Did Urban Living alter or remove copyright
 - 14 management information from those marketing plans?
- 10:32 15 A. No.
 - 16 Q. Do you believe that the builder or Wooten altered or
 - 17 removed that stuff?
 - 18 A. I wouldn't know.
 - 19 Q. Did you have any reason to believe that they had?
- 10:32 20 A. No.
 - 21 | Q. Was Urban Living in any way involved with the selection
 - 22 of those plans?
 - 23 A. No. They were brought to us from Aviv and Bill Wooten,
 - 24 and Aviv was the owner and running that company.
- 10:33 25 MR. STROTHER: Mr. Ramani, Thank you.

	1	I pass the witness.
	2	MR. ZUMMO: May I proceed, Your Honor?
	3	THE COURT: All right. What are you going to need?
	4	MR. ZUMMO: We will still need the screen. Sorry.
10:33	5	THE COURT: Okay.
	6	CROSS-EXAMINATION
	7	By Mr. Zummo:
	8	Q. Mr. Ramani, I want to start with the subject that
	9	Mr. Strother asked you about, which is the distributions of
10:33	10	marketing materials.
	11	A. Okay.
	12	Q. Did you distribute at Urban Living marketing materials
	13	by sending e-mails to potential customers?
	14	A. Yes, we did.
10:33	15	Q. And did you refer to these as "blast e-mails"?
	16	A. E-mail blasts. Yes, sir.
	17	Q. When you sent
	18	Can we have Exhibit No. 105 please,
	19	Plaintiff's Exhibit 105.
10:34	20	Do you recognize the first page of Plaintiff's
	21	Exhibit 105?
	22	A. Yes, sir.
	23	Q. Is this the first page of a set of marketing materials
	24	that Urban Living would have used for Nagle Park Place?
10:34	25	A. I mean, it's I think we created this to provide to

- 1 you. It's the logo.
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 MR. ZUMMO: Pull up Page 2, please.
- 4 By Mr. Zummo:
- 10:34 5 Q. Page 2 of this Urban Living document -- at the top the
 - 6 | title is "E-Mail blast". And is the material that's shown
 - 7 on this page material that would have gone out in an e-mail
 - 8 to a list of your customers?
 - 9 A. Yes, sir, it is.
- 10:34 10 Q. And on this particular e-mail blast, which includes EaDo
 - 11 Place in the middle and Nagle Park Place at the bottom --
 - 12 was it your estimate that this went out to between 8,000 and
 - 13 | 15,000 individual e-mail recipients?
 - 14 A. Sir, I would have to ask my media team. I'm not sure.
- 10:35 15 Q. Do you remember giving your deposition in this case?
 - 16 A. I do, sir.
 - 17 Q. Let's do this. I am going to give you a copy of the
 - 18 | condensed copy of your deposition.
 - 19 THE COURT: [To the Witness] You can turn that
- 10:36 20 | little light on there if you want.
 - 21 By Mr. Zummo:
 - 22 | Q. What I am going to be asking about is this part of that
 - 23 page.
 - 24 A. Okay.
- 10:36 25 Q. Mr. Ramani, I am offering you this deposition to allow

- 1 you to look at Pages 79 and 80 through about the fifth line
- 2 of Page 80. And, if you read that, tell me if it refreshes
- 3 your recollection of what you said at your deposition about
- 4 how many were sent out.
- 10:36 5 A. [Reading] Okay.
 - 6 Q. Does that refresh your recollection that you testified
 - 7 that somewhere between 8,000 and 15,000 e-mails were sent
 - 8 out with this particular EaDo place and Nagle Park Place
 - 9 drawing?
- 10:36 10 A. Correct. Yes, sir.
 - 11 | Q. And can we go back to Page 2 of Exhibit 105.
 - On the EaDo Place drawing there's no mention
 - 13 of Preston Wood & Associates, is there?
 - 14 A. No, sir.
- 10:37 15 Q. On the Nagle Park Place drawing there is no mention of
 - 16 Preston Wood & Associates, is there?
 - 17 A. No, sir.
 - 18 Q. And there is no copyright notice of Preston Wood &
 - 19 Associates on either the Nagle Park Place drawing or the
- 10:37 20 | EaDo Place drawing?
 - 21 A. Correct.
 - 22 Q. Now, do you send blast e-mails like this out on all of
 - 23 the properties that you are trying to sell?
 - 24 A. I think we try to. Yes, sir.
- 10:37 25 Q. So, would you have sent out an e-mail on the Patterson

	1	Street Landing project?
	2	A. I don't know, because I think several or the majority
	3	of that development sold out before we actually got to this
	4	point. So, I'm not sure. Again, I'd have to ask media. Or
10:38	5	if you have supporting documentation. I don't want to
	6	answer that.
	7	Q. Well, the only place we got documents is from you.
	8	So
	9	A. Right. But, if it's in there, then, yes, we did.
10:38	10	We have a marketing team that does this. So,
	11	I don't know every e-mail blast that goes out. I apologize.
	12	Q. Did you send out any e-mails like this on the Stanford
	13	Street Landing project?
	14	A. Again, if they were provided, yes. If they're not
10:38	15	THE COURT: Who would know that if it's not you?
	16	THE WITNESS: Sir, we have almost 50 people. We
	17	have a marketing team that does that. So, I'm not involved
	18	in every e-mail blast that goes out, Your Honor. So, I
	19	apologize. I wouldn't know off the top of my head right
10:38	20	now.
	21	If it's not provided here, then it wouldn't
	22	have gone out.
	23	THE COURT: Is the sound carrying?
	24	MR. ZUMMO: Could you try pulling the microphone a
10:38	25	little closer.

	1	THE WITNESS: Yeah. Sure.
	2	THE COURT: Yeah, it is.
	3	THE WITNESS: If it's not provided in the exhibits,
	4	then I would say "no", because they went through everything
10:38	5	and provided it to you.
	6	But I don't remember every single exhibit and
	7	I haven't gone through every single exhibit. So, I'm sorry
	8	about that.
	9	By Mr. Zummo:
10:38	10	Q. But there is no question that at least the EaDo Place
	11	and Nagle Park Place e-mail blast did go out?
	12	A. Yes. If they provided you that, it went out, yes, sir.
	13	Q. Now, another place that you provide examples, drawings,
	14	that show the properties you have for sale is on the Urban
10:39	15	Living website. Correct?
	16	A. Correct.
	17	Q. And on that website
	18	Can we go to Plaintiff's Exhibit 108, please.
	19	Is Plaintiff's Exhibit 108 a printout of what
10:39	20	was, for a time, on your website for Nagle Park Place?
	21	A. Yes, it is.
	22	MR. ZUMMO: Can you go to Page 2 of the exhibit,
	23	please. I am going to give your rotation skills a workout
	24	on this one.
10:39	25	By Mr. Zummo:

- 1 Q. On Page 2 does that show the footprints and the first
- 2 | floor site plans for Nagle Park Place?
- 3 A. Yes, sir, it does.
- 4 MR. ZUMMO: And then can we go to Page 4, please.
- 10:40 5 By Mr. Zummo:
 - 6 Q. On Page 4 does it show all three floor plans for Nagle
 - 7 | Park Place?
 - 8 A. I think this is the first phase of that, yes, sir, at
 - 9 the early stages. Correct.
- 10:40 10 Q. And is this Nagle Park Place portion of your website
 - 11 representative of how you present the projects on your
 - 12 website?
 - 13 A. Sir, could you scroll up, because I don't know if this
 - 14 is from the brochure or from the website.
- 10:40 15 If it's all part of that, it would be from the
 - 16 website, yes.
 - 17 | Q. And, typically, on your website what you try to do is
 - 18 | show maybe a photograph of the interior, you show a
 - 19 representation of what it looks like from the outside and
- 10:41 20 you show the floor plans?
 - 21 A. Correct.
 - 22 MR. ZUMMO: Would you please bring up Plaintiff's
 - 23 Exhibit 113.
 - 24 By Mr. Zummo:
- 10:41 25 Q. Do you recognize Plaintiff's Exhibit 113 as a Google

- 1 | analytics report that Urban Living produced in this lawsuit?
- 2 A. I don't know if it's from Google, sir. Again, I think
- 3 our media provided you that. So, I apologize. I'm not sure
- 4 exactly what it is.
- 10:41 5 Q. You know what a Google analytics report is?
 - 6 A. I do know that, yes.
 - 7 Q. Do you use those in your business?
 - 8 A. I don't, but my marketing team does, yes.
 - 9 Q. In your deposition you explained that Urban Living uses
- 10:41 10 them in this --
 - 11 A. Yes.
 - 12 Q. It's my mistake. I meant -- By "you" I was asking about
 - 13 Urban Living.
 - 14 A. Yes.
- 10:42 15 Q. And I will try to be more specific.
 - 16 A. Yes.
 - 17 Q. And these Google analytics reports for the time period
 - 18 | that's covered by the report -- Is one of the things that's
 - 19 reported the total number of times a computer, a remote
- 10:42 20 computer, has connected to your website and opened that
 - 21 page?
 - 22 A. Correct.
 - 23 Q. And is that what's called a "unique page view"?
 - 24 A. If you can zoom in, please, so I can look at it.
- 10:42 25 Q. Let's look at the first one for Nagle Park Place.

- 1 A. Okay.
- $2 \mid Q$. And we'll pull that up.
- 3 So, you see on the left-hand side it gives the
- 4 actual URL address.
- 10:42 5 A. Correct.
 - 6 Q. Would that be your website for the Nagle Park Place
 - 7 page?
 - 8 A. Correct.
 - 9 Q. Then it has properties and then unique page views -- or
- 10:42 10 page views and unique page views.
 - 11 And you understand the difference between a
 - 12 page view and a "unique page view"?
 - 13 A. I think so. Yes, sir.
 - 14 Q. And a "unique page view" means that for one day a
- 10:43 15 computer with a specific address opened that page. It may
 - 16 have looked at it several times, which is why there's more
 - 17 page views?
 - 18 A. Correct, sir.
 - 19 Q. So, as far as whether a computer, for example, at
- 10:43 20 somebody's house is connecting to your website and getting
 - 21 | images from your website of this Nagle Park Place page, the
 - 22 unique page views tells us that that was 8,578 times for the
 - 23 time period on this report?
 - 24 A. Yes, sir.
- 10:43 25 Q. And let's go to the next entry on this report, which is

- 1 still Plaintiff's Exhibit 113, and this would be the page
- 2 | that for some time Urban Living showed Patterson Street
- 3 Landing. Correct?
- 4 A. Yes, sir.
- 10:44 5 Q. And how many unique page views were shown during that
 - 6 period of time?
 - 7 A. 3,752.
 - 8 Q. And let's go to the third entry.
 - 9 Is this the Google analytics report for the
- 10:44 10 Urban Living website for the page that showed EaDo Place?
 - 11 A. Yes, sir.
 - 12 Q. And how many unique page views were there for EaDo
 - 13 Place?
 - 14 A. 7,087.
- 10:44 15 Q. 7,087?
 - 16 A. Yes, sir.
 - 17 Q. And let's go to the next one, please.
 - Now, is this the Google analytics report for
 - 19 the Urban Living website web page that for a time showed
- 10:45 20 Stanford Street Landing?
 - 21 | A. Yes, sir.
 - 22 Q. And how many unique page views were there for Stanford
 - 23 | Street Landing?
 - 24 A. 439.
- 10:45 25 Q. 439?

- 1 A. Yes, sir.
- 2 Q. Thank you.
- 3 On any of the Urban Living pages for those
- 4 | four projects -- Nagle, Patterson Street, EaDo, Stanford
- 10:45 5 Street Landing -- was there any mention of Preston Wood &
 - 6 Associates?
 - 7 A. No.
 - 8 Q. Were there any copyright notices of Preston Wood &
 - 9 | Associates?
- 10:45 10 A. No.
 - 11 Q. The next thing I'd like to do, Mr. Ramani, is talk to
 - 12 you, I hope briefly, about some aspects of the accounting
 - 13 records that you discussed with Mr. Strother.
 - 14 A. Okay.
- 10:46 15 Q. Now, the Exhibit 17 that was on the screen right before
 - 16 I started asking you questions -- did you personally prepare
 - 17 | that exhibit?
 - 18 A. No. Our accountant/bookkeeper did.
 - 19 Q. And did you do the calculations at the bottom of the
- 10:46 20 page to do the average overhead cost per closing that you
 - 21 | had summarized at the bottom of the page and at the top of
 - 22 Page 2?
 - 23 A. I did some of them with her at the beginning, yes.
 - 24 Q. Did you do all of them or was it a shared effort?
- 10:46 25 A. Shared effort.

	1	Q. Now, Exhibit 17 was I believe
	2	Can we put up Exhibit 17, please.
	3	Do you recall when this exhibit was
	4	actually this particular printout was prepared?
10:47	5	A. I don't know exactly right now, but it was somewhere
	6	when you had sent the questions over to our attorney
	7	requesting this type of supporting documentation.
	8	Q. So, you prepared it for the purpose of preparing
	9	information in this lawsuit?
10:47	10	A. Yes. Correct.
	11	Q. It was not a record that was created back at the time
	12	that these closings were taking place?
	13	A. Sir, the top half is because, on a monthly and weekly
	14	basis, I go through our reports to see where the company is
10:47	15	on revenue and also sales.
	16	And then the expenses they're not broken
	17	out on average like this, but the monthly overhead on those
	18	expenses I review on a weekly and monthly basis.
	19	Q. I'm not sure you understand my question.
10:48	20	This particular page was not prepared and
	21	printed back at the time the closings took place?
	22	A. No.
	23	Q. Now, the what bookkeeping software or system do you
	24	use at Urban Living?
10:48	25	A. Quicken.

- Q. Quicken. The Quicken program that you use, does it do
- 2 what's called "lock the books" at any point in time?
- 3 A. Correct. When we close out the end of the year we
- 4 | typically try to -- I have to ask my CPA that question, but
- 10:48 5 I think you asked me in the deposition. I don't know for
 - 6 sure, but I think, particularly, what ends up having is at
 - 7 | the end of the year it gets locked.
 - 8 Q. And you gave your deposition in April of this year?
 - 9 A. I don't remember the exact time frame.
- 10:48 10 THE COURT: What's the date?
 - 11 By Mr. Zummo:
 - 12 Q. If you look at the -- that's in front of you, that
 - 13 deposition was April 12. Correct?
 - 14 A. Yes.
- 10:49 15 Q. When you gave your deposition on April 12 you were not
 - 16 sure whether the books were ever locked. Correct?
 - 17 A. Right. Because I didn't know what years were closed out
 - 18 and what were still open.
 - 19 Q. And, in fact, what -- And "locking the books" means
- 10:49 20 you -- for that accounting period no one can go back in and
 - 21 make revisions and changes anymore?
 - 22 A. Yes.
 - 23 Q. And you told us in your deposition, didn't you, that
 - 24 you, in fact, knew that, since this lawsuit was filed, some
- 10:49 25 revisions had been made?

- 1 A. Yes, sir. If there's mistakes made or something is not
- 2 posted accurately, we do go back in and correct it, yes.
- 3 Q. So, at least the books for the time periods when these
- 4 closings took place had not been locked as of the time this
- 10:49 5 lawsuit was filed?
 - 6 A. Sir, I still don't know that.
 - 7 MR. ZUMMO: Can we look at Defendant's Exhibit 1,
 - 8 please. And can you expand the top so we can see the --
 - 9 That's good. Thank you.
- 10:50 10 By Mr. Zummo:
 - 11 Q. Now, Defendant's Exhibit 1 is a list of closings with
 - 12 some information about the sales of six units at Nagle
 - 13 Street. Correct?
 - 14 A. Yes, sir.
- 10:50 15 Q. And what I want to ask you about is the concept of a
 - 16 direct cost. And I believe you have explained that you had
 - 17 | individuals that were called "transaction coordinators" at
 - 18 Urban Living.
 - 19 A. Correct, sir.
- 10:50 20 Q. And those transaction coordinators got a portion of the
 - 21 | commission directly paid to them?
 - 22 A. \$50, sir, and a salary.
 - 23 Q. So, is the difference between the gross commission and
 - 24 the net commission on this Exhibit 1 the amount that's paid
- 10:51 25 to those transaction coordinators?

	1	A. No. There's multiple pieces of that.
	2	As I said earlier, there is a developer
	3	consultant that would come out of that portion, and I think
	4	the 50 is out of that portion. I would have to do the math
10:51	5	and look at the checks that you have there. Or the general
	6	ledger we could look at and back into it.
	7	Q. So, let me back up. I will try to ask the question more
	8	generally.
	9	Is the difference between gross commission and
10:51	10	net commission what you at Urban Living considered to be the
	11	direct expenses that are paid to individuals who assisted
	12	with the sales?
	13	A. No. I see all of these expenses somewhat related I
	14	mean, our business is all sales. So, the showroom, the
10:51	15	brochures, the media, the staff everything is directly
	16	related to these sales.
	17	Q. Let me What I am trying to do is see if you make a
	18	distinction between directs expense and overhead.
	19	A. I think we were asked to provide it that way. But I
10:52	20	don't know. I think all the sales, expenses in our
	21	company everything is based on sales. The whole company.
	22	We don't have any part of the company that is not there
	23	focused on selling.
	24	Q. Let's look at some information that you provided. It's

Defendant's Exhibit 16.

10:52 25

- 1 A. Okay.
- Q. Now, Exhibit 16 starts with the same page that we just
- 3 looked at. Correct?
- 4 A. Okay. Yes, sir.
- 10:52 5 MR. ZUMMO: Can we go to Page 2, please.
 - 6 By Mr. Zummo:
 - 7 Q. Now, do you recognize what starts on Page 2 of
 - 8 Exhibit 16 as a report from your Quicken program for all of
 - 9 Urban Living's expenses for the month of December 2016?
- 10:52 10 A. Sir, if you could please zoom in. I can't -- I mean, I
 - 11 know it's a general ledger report, but I don't know what's
 - 12 there.
 - 13 | Q. What I may be able to do, Mr. Ramani, is give you a copy
 - 14 of that. That might be helpful to you.
- 10:53 15 A. Thank you.
 - 16 Q. Do you recognize Defendant's Exhibit 16, starting on
 - 17 | Page 2, as a report of all of your company's expenses for
 - 18 | the month of December 2016?
 - 19 A. Yes.
- 10:53 20 Q. And the way it's organized you have expense codes and
 - 21 | they're presented in the order of those codes?
 - 22 A. Yes, sir.
 - 23 Q. And the codes go along with particular categories of
 - 24 expenses?
- 10:53 25 A. Chart of accounts. Yes, sir.

- 1 Q. So, I would like you just to look on -- I think it's the
- 2 page you're looking at, Page 2 of Exhibit 16 -- the
- 3 automobile expense.
- 4 A. Okay.
- 10:53 5 Q. And I just have some general questions about this to
 - 6 give an example for the Court and jury for how this works.
 - 7 A. Okay.
 - 8 Q. Now, you use automobiles -- you have some automobiles
 - 9 | that Urban Living leases. Correct?
- 10:54 10 A. Yes, sir.
 - 11 Q. And your employees use those to get around to the
 - 12 different properties for various business purposes?
 - 13 A. To put the brochures out --
 - 14 THE COURT: Could you speak up, sir, please.
- 10:54 15 A. Sorry, Your Honor.
 - 16 "Yes."
 - 17 Q. So, are you able to tell us whether any of the
 - 18 | automobile expenses shown on the December 2016 report
 - 19 | actually was used for the sales of the six units at Nagle
- 10:54 20 | Park Place?
 - 21 | A. Yes, sir.
 - 22 Q. So, do you keep records for your auto expense of going
 - 23 | out to that location?
 - 24 A. They have a weekly log and a binder and a spreadsheet
- 10:54 25 that they go from property to property at least two to three

	1	times a week to check the signs, to check the banners, to
	2	check the brochures.
	3	So, yes. I mean, they do have a system that
	4	they have to follow to maintain every single one of these
10:55	5	properties. It's a standard operating procedure that we
	6	have on a weekly basis.
	7	Q. But those logs were not produced in this lawsuit, were
	8	they?
	9	A. I don't know, sir.
10:55	10	THE COURT: Well, who would know?
	11	THE WITNESS: The attorney, sir. I don't know. I
	12	apologize. There's a lot of exhibits, Your Honor. I don't
	13	know if every single thing was provided or they asked for
	14	that.
10:55	15	But there is an average if you take
	16	THE COURT: Go on. Next question.
	17	THE WITNESS: Okay.
	18	By Mr. Zummo:
	19	Q. Now, did you so we're clear: Did you personally
10:55	20	produce the report that's Exhibit 16?
	21	A. No. My bookkeeper did.
	22	Q. And you don't know the specific steps your bookkeeper
	23	took to produce that report?
	24	A. Yes, sir. I run the reports out of Quicken, too. I
10:55	25	mean, you export it, you print it and you provide it. I

- 1 | mean, it's not very difficult.
- 2 Q. Do you know whether or not your bookkeeper went and
- 3 looked at every log of every vehicle when your bookkeeper
- 4 presented this report?
- 10:56 5 A. I mean, she's very detailed and accurate. So, I don't
 - 6 know what she did behind the scenes, sir, but the reports
 - 7 that we provided you are accurate.
 - 8 MR. ZUMMO: Objection. Nonresponsive, Your Honor.
 - 9 THE COURT: Sustained.
- 10:56 10 By Mr. Zummo:
 - 11 Q. Do you know if your --
 - 12 A. I --
 - 13 | Q. -- bookkeeper checked the vehicle logs when your
 - 14 bookkeeper produced Exhibit 16?
- 10:56 15 A. I don't know, sir.
 - 16 Q. Would the expenses for automobile expense on Exhibit 16
 - 17 have been incurred whether or not you sold the six units at
 - 18 Nagle Park Place?
 - 19 A. Yes, sir.
- 10:56 20 Q. And I want to go to another example of some of these
 - 21 expenses and ask you the same kinds of questions. I just
 - 22 want to pick a couple of these to talk about.
 - Can you turn to the next page, and it's code
 - 24 | number, I believe, 5260 -- or 6260.
- 10:57 25 A. I am having a really hard time seeing this, but, if you

- 1 ask me, I will try to back into it. I apologize.
- 2 Q. If you can look up on the screen and see if you can find
- 3 that on the page and tell me which one you would rather work
- 4 from.
- 10:57 5 A. This one is clear. Thank you.
 - 6 Q. The legal fees that are shown on here --
 - 7 A. Yes, sir.
 - 8 Q. -- according to your Quicken report, these are legal
 - 9 fees that were spent in December 2016. Correct?
- 10:57 10 A. Yes, sir.
 - 11 | Q. Did -- And each of these entries refers to a different
 - 12 legal matter. Correct?
 - 13 A. Yes, sir.
 - 14 Q. Is it your position that all of these legal fees were
- 10:57 15 incurred to assist in the marketing or sale of the Nagle,
 - 16 Patterson Street, EaDo or Stanford Street houses?
 - 17 A. I think the Aspire, the FSLA, the PWA -- those correlate
 - 18 | with sales related, lending issues that are averaged.
 - 19 Legion and Legend would not be directly related on sales.
- 10:58 20 Q. And the total legal fees -- you may have to refer to the
 - 21 written copy -- the total legal fees were \$9,580.50?
 - 22 A. \$9,680. Yes, sir.
 - 23 Q. And that includes \$4,049.50 for the PWA entry?
 - 24 A. Yes, sir.
- 10:58 25 Q. That's this lawsuit. Correct?

- 1 A. I think so. Yes, sir.
- 2 Q. So, you think that you're entitled to deduct the legal
- 3 fees spent in defending this lawsuit as a cost in reaching
- 4 the net profits for purposes of recovery in this case?
- 10:59 5 A. Sir, we were asked to provide all our expenses and --
 - 6 THE COURT: Hold it. That's not answering the
 - 7 question.
 - 8 A. Yes, I do.
 - 9 Sorry, Your Honor.
- 10:59 10 Q. And, as far as you're concerned, these legal fees
 - 11 represent a cost of doing your business?
 - 12 A. Yes. On average, it does.
 - 13 | Q. Then the last one I want to ask about is on -- it would
 - 14 be Page 5 of the exhibit that's in front of you, and the
- 10:59 15 code -- the whole category is "Travel and Entertainment".
 - 16 A. Yes, sir.
 - 17 Q. This also includes meals?
 - 18 A. Yes, sir.
 - 19 \ Q. And is it true that your printout, the report,
- 10:59 20 Exhibit 16, has entries for meals for just about every day
 - 21 of December?
 - 22 A. Yes, sir.
 - 23 Q. They're La Madeleine, H.E.B., Pinkberry, Starbucks,
 - 24 Whataburger.
- 11:00 25 A. Right.

11:00

11:00

11:01

11:01

11:01

25

Ramani - Cross by Mr. Zummo

The total travel meals and entertainment expenses for 1 2 that month were \$27,378? 3 A. Correct, sir. Q. And it is your position in this case that that \$27,378 4 is a proper deduction from your revenues to calculate the 5 net profits in this case? 6 A. Yes, sir. That's all for the staff, gifts for the 7 8 awards for their sales and also lunches and things that we 9 buy for our team every day. Yes. We do it all the time. 10 Q. And are you saying that all of these daily meal 11 expenses, the travel expenses, the gifts that are the last 12 three entries on here directly assisted in the marketing or 13 sale of the Nagle, Patterson Street, EaDo and Stanford 14 Street houses? 15 A. A prorated portion of it, yes. We're not allocating all 16 of it, but if you divide it by the total amount of transactions and if you go back up and read the detailed 17 18 descriptions it does show that, that it's correlated 19 directly to sales. 20 Q. Would you have incurred all of these 27,000 dollars' 21 worth of expenses if you hadn't sold a single unit at Nagle, 22 Patterson, EaDo or Stanford Street? 23 A. It would be a prorated less amount, yes, because if we 24 don't have the sales staff, the teams, the things going

on -- So, they do correlate directly to the sales of those

```
1
          properties, yes, sir. A portion of it does, yes, sir.
      2
           That's why we averaged it this way.
      3
                         In fact, there's certain things we took out
           that didn't correlate directly to it. That's why I think we
      4
          did the advertising a little different.
      5
11:01
                         But it's very detailed, yes.
      6
      7
          Q. Well, let's look at how you allocated it.
      8
                         Can we go back to Defendant's 17, please.
      9
                         And, in particular, I'd like to look at the
11:02
     10
          box at the bottom, the graph.
     11
          A. Sure. I think, if you're going to dial this in, you
           should go up because that report directly correlated to the
     12
     13
           Nagle one. So, we should go back to the spreadsheet from
     14
          Nagle. That supports that information.
     15
          Q. Well, let's -- I will do that for you. I am going to
11:02
     16
           agree with you. Let's go back to Exhibit 16 and Page 1.
                         Is this what you're looking for?
     17
     18
          A. Yes, sir.
     19
           Ο.
              So, let's go to the top.
11:02
     20
                         And, Mr. Ramani, just so -- I think
     21
          Mr. Strother covered this with you -- but what you did to
           get this net income from the net commission is you
     22
     23
           subtracted something called "operating costs" and not
     24
           including advertisements?
     25
          A. Correct.
11:03
```

- 1 Q. And this number for the units that were sold in 2016,
- 2 | it's the same number for each one. Right?
- 3 A. It's an average. Correct.
- 4 Q. And I was going to ask that. It's the same number
- 11:03 5 because it's an average for the whole month?
 - 6 A. Correct.
 - 7 Q. And you reached that average -- you calculated it by
 - 8 | taking the total expenses from Exhibit 16, which were
 - 9 | \$237,000, and dividing by the number of closings in
- 11:03 10 December 2016?
 - 11 A. Correct.
 - 12 Q. And when whoever did that calculation did it, the number
 - 13 | turned out to be \$6,077 per closing?
 - 14 A. Yes, sir.
- 11:03 15 Q. So, now I'd like to go back to Exhibit 17. And, again,
 - 16 | I want to look at the bottom of the page.
 - Did you do the same process to come up with
 - 18 costs per home for each month that's summarized on
 - 19 | Exhibit 17?
- 11:04 20 A. Yes, we did, sir.
 - 21 | Q. So, in other words, you took for this line -- the first
 - 22 | line which goes with October 2015, you divided \$81,529 by
 - 23 | 33 closings and got to \$5,500. Correct?
 - 24 A. Correct, sir.
- 11:04 25 Q. And, as we said earlier, either you or your accountant/

```
1
          bookkeeper did that division?
       2
          A. Yes, sir.
       3
              And you believe it's correct and reliable?
       4
               Sir, I mean, I haven't actually personally divided all
      5
          of these out. She used Excel and a formula; so, I am going
11:04
       6
          to assume they are correct. But if there are some that are
       7
          off I apologize, but they should all be accurate.
      8
                    MR. ZUMMO: Your Honor, I want to work with this
      9
          pad for one of these calculations for a couple of them. Can
11:05
     10
           the Court -- How does the Court want to position it?
     11
                    THE COURT: Say again.
     12
                    MR. ZUMMO: Can everybody see the pad?
     13
                    THE COURT: Just ask the jury. I can.
     14
                         Can everybody see it?
                          (Jurors indicate affirmatively)
     15
11:05
     16
                    THE COURT: All right.
     17
          By Mr. Zummo:
     18
              Mr. Ramani, I want to ask you about this third entry.
     19
          Α.
              Okay.
     20
          Q. So, to do the math:
11:05
     21
                         It was $225,010 for the total overhead
     22
          expenses for that month?
     23
          A. Right.
     24
          Q. And divided by 38 closings?
     25
          Α.
11:05
              Okay.
```

- Q. Do you want to do it long division here or do you want to use your phone or -
 A. I don't have my phone with me.

 Q. The 38 is going to go into 225 how many times?

 A. I'd rather just use a calculator. Can we just get a calculator real quick? There's no need to go through all
- 8 THE COURT: Mr. Zummo, come up. Grab this 9 [calculator].
- 11:06 10 MR. ZUMMO: Thank you, Your Honor [hands calculator 11 to the witness].
 - 12 THE WITNESS: Okay.

this and bore them.

- 13 By Mr. Zummo:
- 14 | Q. What's the result?
- 11:06 15 A. 5,921.

11:06

7

- 16 | Q. What's the result that's shown on Line 3 of Exhibit 17?
- 17 A. 1,618.
- 18 Q. You're showing a cost per home of \$900 more than what
- 19 | the actual average is?
- 11:06 20 A. It does show that. Yes, sir.
 - 21 | Q. Let's go to page -- the next page. Mr. Ramani --
 - MR. ZUMMO: Your Honor, could we turn the lights
 - 23 down just long enough to see that page.
 - 24 By Mr. Zummo:
- 11:07 25 Q. The very top line, which reports 42 closings and an

- 1 average of \$6,566 per closing -- Can you divide the \$216,692
- 2 by 42?
- 3 A. Yes, sir.
- 4 Q. What do you get?
- 11:07 5 A. 5,159.
 - 6 Q. So, the calculator that you just used had \$5,159, but
 - 7 your exhibit says \$6,566. Correct?
 - 8 A. Correct, sir.
 - 9 Q. Can we agree that at least some of the numbers on
- 11:08 10 | Exhibit 17 are not accurate?
 - 11 A. Yes, sir. I agree.
 - 12 Q. Now, another thing I'd like to talk about, sir, is the
 - 13 | idea of which expenses produced which income.
 - 14 A. Okay.
- 11:08 15 Q. What you did, in attempting to come up with an average
 - 16 expense to deduct from your commissions, was take all of the
 - 17 expenses for a given month and divide by the total closings
 - 18 | for that given month?
 - 19 A. We did it that way and we also, I think, did it on an
- 11:08 20 annual basis.
 - 21 | Q. What you have presented in the courtroom is the one
 - 22 that's monthly. Correct?
 - 23 A. I was under the impression -- Okay. I'm sorry. I know
 - 24 what we did. We took all the months and then divided that
- 11:09 25 on an average and it came out to 5,750.

But we don't have that calculation anywhere in evidence, 1 2 do we? 3 I think we do. I'm not sure. 4 Q. We don't have any documents that show all of your closings and all of your expenses, do we? 5 11:09 6 A. I think if you take all of the information that was 7 provided and all the months below --8 THE COURT: Hold it. The answer is "yes" or "no". 9 THE WITNESS: "Yes." 11:09 10 THE COURT: By the way, if you can't answer it 11 "yes" or "no" just say so. 12 He said, "Yes". Go on. THE WITNESS: "Yes." 13 14 By Mr. Zummo: Q. Well, I will leave it to your counsel to show where that 15 11:09 16 information was presented. 17 A. If you take those spread --18 Ο. No. 19 Α. Sorry. 20 Q. And the way you have done it on Exhibit 17, you took all 11:09 21 expenses for a given month and divided that by all closings 22 for that month? 23 A. Correct. 24 Q. Now, in your business, the marketing efforts that lead 25 up to a sale and a closing and a commission actually take 11:09

- 1 place before the closing. Right?
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. I will try to be clearer.
- 4 Do you do the marketing work before the sale?
- 11:10 5 A. No. I mean, we're --
 - 6 Q. For a particular house.
 - 7 A. No. The marketing continues -- There are multiple units
 - 8 in that development. So, no. The marketing continues even
 - 9 after the sale of the house.
- 11:10 10 Q. But to get a commission on a sale of one specific house
 - 11 the marketing that results in that sale is going to happen
 - 12 before the closing on that house. Right?
 - 13 A. No. We don't actually just market the one house. We're
 - 14 marketing a community. So, no, the marketing continues on
- 11:10 15 that development and it sometimes can go even after.
 - I mean -- And then you said overhead, too.
 - 17 But we have to deal with the customer, the warranty. It
 - 18 goes on for years. I mean, we have sometimes customers that
 - 19 call us three years after the house closes.
- 11:11 20 Q. I think I can work with the way you're trying to answer
 - 21 my question.
 - 22 A. Okay.
 - 23 Q. When closings happen, for example, in December 2016 --
 - 24 A. Okay.
- 11:11 25 Q. -- they produce commissions that you earn and get paid

in December of 2016? 1 2 A. Correct. 3 But the expenses and the marketing efforts that were 4 involved in creating those sales and earning those commissions didn't all happen in December 2016? 5 11:11 A. Some of them do. Some of them roll over into the next 6 7 month also, sir, because -- I am trying to answer this as 8 accurately as I can. 9 If you get an invoice for advertising and you 11:11 10 advertise every single month, some of it could carry over to 11 the month before. Some of them are paid three months in 12 advance. So, it's an average. 13 Q. And some of them could happen before the month where the 14 closings happen? 15 A. Yes, sir. Yes. Definitely. 11:12 16 And, so, your method is not one that specifically matches the revenues in a month with the expenses that 17 18 created those revenues? 19 A. I don't agree with that. I think it's pretty accurate, 11:12 20 sir. We have been very detailed to provide you everything 21 we can to give you an accurate number on what those expenses 22 So, no, I don't agree with your statement. 23 Q. We don't have any calculation in any exhibit that you 24 have presented to us that shows any expenses outside of the

month when the commissions occurred. Does it?

25

11:12

Sir, we provided you hundreds and hundreds of pages. 1 2 Yes, you do have supporting --3 THE COURT: No. The answer is "yes" or "no". THE WITNESS: "Yes." 4 THE COURT: Yeah. I don't mean to jump in, but if 11:12 5 6 you can't answer a question "yes" or "no" let me know or the 7 attorney know. He's going to have to rephrase it or move 8 on. 9 A. Okay. I would think, with all the general ledger stuff, 11:13 10 yes, you do have it. 11 Q. Where is the calculation in an exhibit that you have 12 presented in this lawsuit in this courtroom? 13 I don't understand the question. I apologize. 14 The last thing I want to talk about is an e-mail that we 15 have seen before in this case. It was Plaintiff's 11:13 16 Exhibit 103. 17 Now, you remember -- I believe you talked 18 about this e-mail on Friday. 19 A. Correct. 20 Q. And did you tell us on Friday that the statement that 11:13 21 "Mr. Cameron ended up having to draw a plan from scratch; 22 so, we didn't even use this plan" was not accurate? 23 A. Yes, sir. 24 Q. Now, do you remember being asked about whether the

Cameron Nagle Street design was done from scratch in your

25

11:14

```
deposition?
      1
      2
          A. I do. Yes, sir.
      3
          Q. Can we go to Page 37, please.
      4
                         And do you see at Line 4 I asked you: "So, is
      5
           it still your affidavit testimony that Mr. Cameron prepared
11:14
      6
          the design shown in Exhibit 5 from scratch?"
      7
                         And what was your answer?
      8
              "Yes," sir.
          Α.
      9
              And then I asked: "What do you mean when you use the
          term 'from scratch'?"
11:15
     10
     11
                         And your answer was what?
     12
              "That he went to CAD and designed it himself."
          Α.
     13
          Q. And my next question was: "With absolutely no use of a
     14
          prior design from Preston Wood?"
     15
                         And what did you say?
11:15
     16
          A. "Correct."
     17
          Ο.
              And my next question was: "And that is your sworn
     18
          testimony today?"
          A. "Yes." Correct.
     19
     20
              And the "today" was April 12, 2018. Correct?
11:15
     21
          A. Correct.
     22
          Q. And then down at Line 22 I asked: "Even though you can
     23
          acknowledge that the Preston Wood title block and Preston
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Wood copyright notice are on what Mr. Cameron claims to be
his design for the Nagle Street townhouse, Exhibit 5?"

1 And what was your answer? 2 A. "Yes." 3 MR. ZUMMO: Can we go back to the e-mail, please. 4 By Mr. Zummo: Q. You were copied on this e-mail from Fina Reisinger; are 5 11:16 6 you not? 7 Yes, sir, I was. 8 Q. Mr. Cameron was copied on this e-mail from Fina 9 Reisinger, wasn't he? 11:16 10 A. Yes, he was. 11 Q. But between the date of this e-mail, May 5th, 2014, 12 until Friday last week, you never told Sam Wood or Preston 13 Wood that it wasn't accurate that "Mr. Cameron ended up 14 having to draw a plan from scratch; so, we didn't even use this plan"? 15 11:16 16 A. I haven't been able to speak to them directly for a long 17 So, you are correct on that. 18 Q. In fact, you didn't do it before this lawsuit was filed? 19 A. At that time, sir, and over and over I was told that it 20 was drawn from scratch. And when we did all the research, 11:16 21 all the overlays, it showed that it was a completely different plan. So, I assumed that at that time, yes. 22 23 Q. Mr. Cameron saw this e-mail, but he didn't do anything, 24 to your knowledge, to correct the false statement that the 25 plan ended up having to be drawn from scratch and he didn't 11:17

- 1 even use this plan?
- 2 A. I agree, sir, yes. It was a mistake.
- 3 Q. And you never asked Mr. Cameron to make that correction,
- 4 | did you?
- 11:17 5 A. Yes, I did. That's why we all sat down and decided and
 - 6 talked to the builder about redesigning the rest of the
 - 7 units; because it was a mistake that was made. Yes, I did.
 - 8 Q. I mean the correction of the false statement in this
 - 9 e-mail.
- 11:17 10 A. Sir, at that time I didn't think it was false.
 - 11 And I had a conversation with Sam asking for
 - 12 | the credit, also, based on this e-mail and what I was told,
 - and she did accept the credit.
 - 14 It was a mistake made and I apologize.
- 11:17 15 Q. When did you decide -- when did you realize that this
 - 16 May 5th, 2014, e-mail was false?
 - 17 | A. I think after the lawsuit was filed. We started
 - 18 realizing it after April.
 - 19 0. The lawsuit was filed in 2016. Correct?
- 11:18 20 A. It was, sir, but I was under the impression that it was
 - 21 | still from scratch. Even in my deposition at that point I
 - 22 | thought that he had drawn it. I was told it was drawn from
 - 23 scratch. And I think he also thought it was drawn from
 - 24 scratch.
- 11:18 25 Q. And sometime between April 12 and Friday, August 24, you

- 1 decided that this May 5th e-mail was false?
- 2 A. No. You're plugging -- I never said that, and I am not
- 3 going to let you trick me into answering that. I never said
- 4 that. I never said Friday, August 24. So, you're wrong,
- 11:18 5 sir.
 - 6 Q. I am talking about last Friday, the first time you have
 - 7 ever said that this e-mail was --
 - 8 A. No, sir. You don't know what I said to my attorney and
 - 9 Cameron. So, you're false and making up stuff again.
- 11:18 10 You're not going to trick me into answering that.
 - 11 | Q. You --
 - 12 A. No. Wrong.
 - 13 Q. When was it between --
 - 14 A. I don't know the exact date --
- 11:19 15 THE COURT: Hold it a second. One question at a
 - 16 time.
 - 17 By Mr. Zummo:
 - 18 Q. When was it between your sworn deposition testimony on
 - 19 | April 12, 2018, and last Friday that you decided this e-mail
- 11:19 20 was false?
 - 21 | A. I would think a little bit after the deposition was
 - 22 taken. I don't know the exact date, sir.
 - 23 | Q. You had the opportunity to read and sign your
 - 24 deposition, didn't you?
- 11:19 25 A. Yes, sir.

1 O. And that included a chance to make corrections if 2 anything was stated incorrectly? 3 A. Correct. So, that would be a good time to look at that 4 date, when I signed it, and then we'll be able to match up exactly when I probably made that decision. 5 11:19 6 Q. Well, you never made a correction to the deposition, did 7 you? 8 A. I don't know, sir. My attorney handles that. 9 apologize. 11:19 10 THE COURT: Wait a second. You never made any 11 correction to the deposition? THE WITNESS: I don't know, sir. I don't think 12 13 there was any updates or changes that needed to be made to it, Your Honor. 14 15 THE COURT: All right. Go on. 11:20 16 By Mr. Zummo: 17 Q. When you testified on Friday that this whole thing is 18 just a big misunderstanding -- Do you think you might have 19 fewer misunderstandings if you didn't wait more than four 11:20 20 years to tell Preston Wood and Sam Wood that this e-mail 21 that you sent that said "We aren't going to use your 22 design" --23 A. Yes. If you weren't involved, then you would have let 24 me speak to them. I tried to call them and text them

multiple times, yes. This is about greed from your side.

25

11:20

Ramani - Redirect by Mr. Strother

	1	So, yes, I do. I tried to text her.
	2	MR. ZUMMO: Your Honor, no further questions.
	3	A. I tried to reach out to her and I tried to apologize.
	4	THE COURT: Pardon me?
11:20	5	MR. ZUMMO: No further questions.
	6	MR. STROTHER: Your Honor, I do have a brief
	7	redirect.
	8	THE COURT: Sure go on.
	9	REDIRECT EXAMINATION
11:20	10	By Mr. Strother:
	11	Q. Mr. Ramani, let me first draw your attention back to
	12	accounting to Defendant's Exhibit 17.
	13	A. Okay.
	14	MR. STROTHER: Your Honor, may I please have the
11:20	15	laptop screen.
	16	THE COURT: All right. Do you want your
	17	MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor.
	18	THE COURT: Hang on one second.
	19	MR. STROTHER: Thank you.
11:21	20	By Mr. Strother:
	21	Q. Mr. Zummo pointed out an error in Defendant's Exhibit 17
	22	that I wanted to ask you about.
	23	Thank you for your patience while I find it
	24	here.
11:22	25	I am going to use my laser pointer to ask you

Ramani - Redirect by Mr. Strother

- 1 about the portion at the bottom of Defendant's Exhibit 17.
- 2 A. Okay.
- 3 Q. Is the cost per home, over here in this column, supposed
- 4 to be monthly overhead divided by closed homes in that
- 11:22 5 month?
 - 6 A. It should be. Yes, sir.
 - 7 Q. I'd like you to pull out a calculator.
 - 8 A. All right.
 - 9 Q. Divide \$162,475 --
- 11:22 10 A. Okay.
 - 11 Q. -- by 33.
 - 12 A. That should be 25.
 - 13 Q. Tell me what that number is.
 - 14 A. Wait. It should be 25.
- 11:22 15 Q. I know. Divide it by 33 and tell me what that number
 - 16 is.
 - 17 A. 4,923.
 - 18 Q. Now divide \$225,010 by 33.
 - 19 A. Right.
- 11:22 20 Q. What's that number?
 - 21 A. 6,818.
 - 22 Q. Okay. Now divide \$162,475 by the correct number, the
 - 23 | number 25.
 - 24 A. 6,499.
- 11:23 25 Q. 6,499 instead of 4,923?

- 1 A. We did a line item error. Sorry.
- Q. So, in that case, the number in this column is lower.
- But would you do the calculation for 225.
- 4 What is \$225,010 divided by 38?
- 11:23 5 A. 5,921.
 - 6 Q. That is lower. Correct?
 - 7 A. Yes.
 - 8 Q. So, whenever the homes that should be divided from are
 - 9 lower than 33 the cost per home would go up, and whenever
- 11:23 10 it's higher than 33 the cost will go down. Correct?
 - 11 A. Right.
 - 12 Q. Were you aware of that error before you took the stand
 - 13 | today?
 - 14 A. No. I did not. And I apologize for that.
- 11:24 15 Q. Regarding the meals that appear in your monthly
 - 16 | overhead, why do you believe that that is a proper
 - 17 | deduction?
 - 18 A. The meals are all related to the sales staff and the
 - 19 team, again, because we have our showroom and they come in
- 11:24 20 pretty much seven days a week. We try to provide benefits
 - 21 | to them and incentives for them to be at the showroom. So,
 - 22 | we will buy them Starbucks or buy them lunch.
 - We do things for our team to back into the
 - 24 sales. So, that's why it's calculated that way. And
- 11:24 25 they're all line-itemed and very detailed to show that.

Ramani - Redirect by Mr. Strother

- 1 Q. Are those meals that are provided, essentially, on the
- 2 showroom for the various employees and independent
- 3 contractors?

11:24

- 4 A. The majority of them are. Or if a builder was taken out to lunch or dinner, then some of that would take place also.
 - 6 Q. Just a couple of quick more questions.
 - 7 You were asked about e-mail blasts.
 - 8 Am I correct in my understanding that an
 - 9 e-mail blast is a one-time e-mail sent; essentially press a
- 11:25 10 button and it goes to a bunch of people?
 - 11 A. Correct.
 - 12 Q. It's not a few hundred e-mails sent out individually?
 - 13 A. Correct.
 - 14 | Q. And, finally, I'd like you to look at Plaintiff's
- 11:25 15 Exhibit 13. This is the document Mr. Zummo was asking you
 - 16 about regarding some of the data that appears here.
 - 17 A. Right.
 - 18 \parallel Q. Do you know whether the bounce rate here is the
 - 19 percentage of people that didn't click on anything on the
- 11:25 20 page before leaving?
 - 21 A. Correct. And this also doesn't show -- I will let you
 - 22 answer [verbatim] -- the staff views and the team views
 - 23 | internally in our office.
 - 24 Q. Well, let me ask you that.
- 11:25 25 So, these unique page views -- this number

1 doesn't break out the people working on the page or the 2 salespeople using the page on the showroom floor? 3 Right. Α. 4 Q. Back to bounce rate. 5 Does this mean that 63 percent of the unique 11:26 6 page views ended up with the people leaving the page without 7 clicking on anything? 8 A. Correct. 9 Such as floor plans? 11:26 10 Α. Correct. 11 Q. And that's the same for each of these percentages that 12 appears on this document? 13 A. Yes, sir. 14 MR. STROTHER: Thank you, Mr. Ramani. I pass the 15 witness. 11:26 16 MR. ZUMMO: Just to follow up on that. 17 THE COURT: Sure. 18 MR. ZUMMO: If you'd leave that up, please. 19 MR. STROTHER: Mr. Zummo, let me know if you need 20 to zoom in. 11:26 21 RECROSS-EXAMINATION 22 By Mr. Zummo: 23 Q. Exhibit 13 [verbatim] --24 THE COURT: Do you want to go back to yours? 25 -- Exhibit 103 --11:26

	1	This is good, Your Honor.
	2	THE COURT: Okay.
	3	Q this is the only page of any documentation that Urban
	4	Living produced to us in this case involving records of who
11:26	5	looked at your website and when. Correct?
	6	A. Correct, sir.
	7	MR. ZUMMO: Nothing else, Your Honor.
	8	THE COURT: Anything further?
	9	MR. STROTHER: No further questions from
11:27	10	Mr. Ramani.
	11	THE COURT: Thank you, sir. You may step down.
	12	Call your next witness.
	13	MR. STROTHER: Your Honor, at this time Defendants
	14	rest.
11:27	15	THE COURT: Defendants rest.
	16	What says the Plaintiff?
	17	MR. ZUMMO: We have no Well, actually, Your
	18	Honor, we offer Plaintiff's Exhibits 80, 81, 82, 83, 84 and
	19	85 in rebuttal to the statements by Mr. Ramani that there
11:27	20	were only there's only a couple of ways or one way to
	21	design a townhome.
	22	THE COURT: What are those exhibits? I have got
	23	them here, but tell me what they are.
	24	MR. ZUMMO: Those exhibits are collections, just a
11:27	25	sample, of townhome designs done over the years by Preston

```
1
          Wood & Associates, Your Honor.
      2
                    THE COURT: What is it again?
                    MR. ZUMMO: Starting with Exhibit 80.
      3
      4
                    THE COURT: Okay. 80 through?
      5
                    MR. ZUMMO: 80 through 85.
11:27
      6
                    THE COURT: Any objection?
      7
                    MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor. Same as it was
          pretrial.
      8
      9
                    THE COURT: All right. Ladies and gentlemen, the
11:28
     10
          testimony is over.
                         Let me rule on that one set of exhibits.
     11
     12
           That's all we have. In other words, if they're in, they'll
     13
           consider it; if they're not, they won't.
     14
                    MR. ZUMMO: Exactly.
     15
                    THE COURT: So, we don't need the jury to remain.
11:28
     16
          Correct?
     17
                    MR. ZUMMO: Correct, Your Honor.
     18
                    THE COURT: We're going to take about a five-minute
     19
                   Five-minute break. Let me see what the rest of the
          break.
     20
           schedule is going to be and then we'll get back with you.
11:28
     21
                         So, we'll see you in about five minutes.
     22
                                 (Jury not present)
     23
                    THE COURT: We're talking about scheduling and then
     24
           I'll get...
                           (Court and law clerk confer)
     25
11:28
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1 THE COURT: All right. Let's take a look at those 2 exhibits and then we'll talk about scheduling. Okay? 3 Let the record reflect the jury is out of the 4 room. 5 Now, I think there was a conditional ruling 11:29 6 ahead of time. Correct? 7 MR. ZUMMO: Correct, Your Honor. 8 THE COURT: Now, why do those come in now? 9 MR. ZUMMO: Your Honor excluded them on a relevance objection but said that they could be offered in rebuttal if 11:29 10 11 certain statements were made by the Defendants. 12 We originally told the Court that we were 13 presenting them because it was the Defendant's position in 14 this case that there was only one or only a couple of ways to design a townhome. We understood the Court's ruling 15 11:30 16 pretrial, but that statement has now been made in evidence 17 by Mr. Ramani. 18 THE COURT: Where he said what? 19 MR. ZUMMO: Where he said there is -- for these 20 townhomes there was only one way to design the townhomes; 11:30 21 you had to put a bedroom and garage on the first floor, 22 living areas on the second floor, two bedrooms on the third 23 floor, and there was only one way to do that. So, we 24 believe that --25 THE COURT: And, therefore, what, was his point? 11:30

1 MR. ZUMMO: His point is, as I understood it and I 2 think the Court clarified, that he believed that the 3 architect's design had little or no impact on the value of 4 the homes or the revenues that they derived from 5 commissions. 11:30 6 THE COURT: What's the response from the defense, 7 please? 8 MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor. 9 These exhibits, together, look like a giant 11:31 10 catalog of plans. Some of them are completely unrelated to 11 plans in this case. For example, there are some that have a 12 28-wide footprint. 13 What Mr. Ramani testified is, when you have a 14 footprint like 20 by 40, there are only a few different ways to do that. He listed two of them on the stand. He said, 15 11:31 16 well, if you have double the length, you can put two floors and you can put more bedrooms downstairs and make it a 17 18 two-story. 19 So, he didn't say there was only one way to do 20 this. Because of that, these are not just irrelevant, but 11:31 21 if they were offered into evidence or accepted into 22 evidence, they would be unduly prejudicial. 23 THE COURT: Why? 24 MR. STROTHER: Because it's a giant collection of 25 townhome designs that have nothing to do with the case and 11:31

1 haven't been testified to. THE COURT: Let's go back, because I made that 2 3 Let's talk about it, because this is the last major 4 ruling we have got, and then we'll talk about scheduling. 5 But go on. No. The Plaintiff. 11:31 6 MR. ZUMMO: Plaintiff. THE COURT: How do you get that in? Why do you 7 8 need them in and how are you going to get around that, in 9 other words, where they have a different footprint? 11:32 10 MR. ZUMMO: Well, first of all, Your Honor, the 11 footprint that Mr. Ramani is talking about is a choice that 12 Urban Living makes or the developer makes, because, as the 13 Court can see from the exhibits we already have, these 14 tracts of land where the townhomes were built are built on multiple lots. So, it's your choice how many you want to 15 11:32 16 put on. And the fact that you can do different 17 footprints -- you can even have different footprints in the 18 same development. You don't have to have identical units --19 THE COURT: All right. Were any of those 11:32 20 specifically copied in that series, that 80 to what? 21 MR. ZUMMO: 80 to 85. No, Your Honor. We're not 22 alleging that those were directly coped by Urban Living; and 23 that's why we offer them, to show that there are many, many 24 ways to design these townhomes. 25 THE COURT: Well, is there any contest on that 11:32

1 point? 2 MR. ZUMMO: They just testified -- he just 3 testified that there was only one or a limited number of 4 ways to do it, and that meant that the architect or the designer offers very little value. 5 11:33 6 MR. STROTHER: Your Honor, I disagree with what Mr. Zummo said regarding the testimony. Not just Mr. Ramani 7 8 but Mr. Bachman and Mr. Cameron testified that the footprint 9 is dictated not by -- by the market -- and I believe 11:33 10 Ms. Wood as well -- that that is a product of what the City 11 limits you to with regard to setbacks. And, so, the 20 by 12 40 is what is set by extraneous --13 But that's important because, sure, when 14 you're allowed to increase your footprint by another eight 15 feet vertically and another six feet horizontally, you can 11:33 16 do many more different things. But, again, I understand the purpose is to 17 18 rebut Mr. Ramani's testimony, and his testimony is being 19 misquoted. He did not say there was only one way to do 20 this. 11:34 21 MR. ZUMMO: Mr. Ramani testified "just a box", 22 that's all this is, and these show that there is a lot more 23 than a box to townhouse design. 24 THE COURT: All right. Now, you're offering this in rebuttal for what limited purpose? 25 11:34

1 MR. ZUMMO: For the limited purpose, Your Honor, of 2 showing that there are many, many ways to design an urban 3 townhome and that those many, many ways represent exactly 4 the kind of creativity and selection among different design 5 choices that copyright protection is meant to afford to 11:34 6 these designs. 7 THE COURT: That's 80 to what? 8 MR. ZUMMO: 80 to 85. 9 THE COURT: All right. Objection is overruled for 11:34 10 that very limited purpose. 11 And what I am going to do is get the jury back 12 in and say I have admitted Exhibits 80 to 85 which are --13 and then you can mention what they are and you're offering 14 for what limited purpose only, and I say that's the limited 15 purpose. 11:35 16 But I am also -- because I know this is not 17 summation -- I am going to allow you to get up and say why 18 you object to it. And then I am going to say the jury can give whatever weight, if any, it gives to this. 19 11:35 20 But I am going to allow both of you to get 21 that in, to limit it down that narrowly. It's unusual, but 22 that's all right. I am going to allow you to get up and 23 what's the objection to it and you give me the objection 24 just like you stated it, which is right to the point. may buy either one or neither. 25 11:35

1 MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor. 2 MR. ZUMMO: Your Honor, just so I don't misspeak, I 3 stated my limited purpose. Can I have the court reporter 4 give me that so that I don't say it in a different way? 5 THE COURT: I made some notes -- but, yes, Bruce, 11:35 6 if you would read it back -- because that's the limited 7 purpose. He's going to read it back and then we'll get the 8 jury back in. 9 (Statement by Mr. Zummo read by court reporter) 11:38 10 THE COURT: And then, counsel, you get up, give 11 basically the objection you have, which is a speaking 12 objection, but I understand that, just so we get it in the 13 record and both of you -- the narrowness is coming in and 14 your objection is also voiced to the jury. 15 MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor. 11:38 16 THE COURT: Now, let's talk about as far as what time the jury comes back in. 17 18 Now, let me ask you this, because it's now --We're about to just cut off the clock. 19 20 How much time does the Plaintiff want to sum 11:38 21 up this case? Because, don't forget, we begin at 11:30 on 22 Tuesdays. 23 MR. ZUMMO: Your Honor, maximum 45 minutes. 24 THE COURT: What do you think? 25 MR. STROTHER: I will take 45 as well, Your Honor. 11:38

MR. ZUMMO: I don't know if I have that much left 1 2 on the Court's clock, but... 3 THE COURT: Oh, no. No. The closing doesn't count 4 on your time, no. Once we end now, that's the end. 5 Hang on one second. Let me just talk about --11:38 6 And we have a long charge and, generally, it's like reading 7 a deposition. Sometimes it's a minute a page. 8 So, let me see my staff up here. I am going 9 to stop the clock completely now and let me just work on 11:39 10 time. (Court confers with staff) 11 12 THE COURT: Let me talk to the attorneys about 13 this. 14 We get underway, let's say, as close as we can to 11:30. I don't think it will take 45 minutes to read 15 11:41 16 that charge, because it gets narrowed down. But, right now, we're about 43 pages, I think. And that may work out. 17 18 may add some. 19 But looking at max time, max time, if I begin 20 reading at 11:30, that means my reading is over at 12:15. 11:41 21 Then the Plaintiff starts. And then we always take 22 a -- we always take a -- When you take your break --23 Let's say you take 30 minutes and reserve 24 15 minutes. That would take us to 12:45. We take a 25 15-minute break. We get back in at one o'clock. We go to 11:41

	1	1:45, plus another 15 minutes. It will bring it to two
	2	o'clock.
	3	I am going to tell the jurors to eat lunch
	4	early and we'll have snacks for them, some cookies or
11:42	5	whatever, in there. That way, we can go straight through.
	6	I'm not talking about my schedule, but I'm talking about
	7	everybody
	8	Does that seem workable to you?
	9	MR. ZUMMO: Yes, Your Honor.
11:42	10	THE COURT: That way, they'll get it if I tell them
	11	to eat an early lunch.
	12	MR. ZUMMO: I think that works fine.
	13	THE COURT: Okay. Or if they want to just wait and
	14	eat a sandwich in that one little break or whatever they
11:42	15	want. And then, after that, I don't have anything else set.
	16	Now, as far as today' schedule, I will talk to
	17	you as soon as we let the jury go and we get through with
	18	that evidentiary matter. Okay?
	19	MR. ZUMMO: Yes, sir.
11:42	20	THE COURT: All right. Let's call the jury back
	21	in.
	22	(Jury present)
	23	THE COURT: There was a matter on the table when
	24	you left. I have made a ruling with Exhibits 80 to 85.
11:43	25	They're in pure rebuttal. I am admitting them for a very

1 narrow purpose only. 2 So, for what limited purpose is the Plaintiff 3 offering these? 4 You notice it's written down because it was 5 actually dictated in. 11:43 6 For what limited purpose am I admitting 80 to 7 85? 8 MR. ZUMMO: Your Honor, for the limited purpose of 9 showing that there are many ways to design an urban townhome 11:44 10 and these many ways represent exactly the kinds of creativity and collections among different choices that 11 12 copyright protection is meant to afford to these designs. 13 THE COURT: Now, the Defendant objects to that and 14 I am going to allow him to sound his objection. There is objection to that offer. Is that 15 11:44 16 correct, sir? 17 MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor. 18 THE COURT: What's your objection, sir? 19 We object that those five exhibits MR. STROTHER: 20 include much irrelevant information because they include 11:44 21 plans that are not confined to the typical 20-by-40-foot 22 footprint that the parties have been testifying about. 23 THE COURT: All right. Now, you see the limited 24 offer and what the objection is. I am overruling the 25 objection. It's a limited reason that I am entering it, but 11:44

	1	I am saying it goes to the weight, not to the basic
	2	admissibility.
	3	You have heard the offer. You have heard the
	4	objection. You give it whatever weight, if any, you think
11:45	5	those five sets of plans deserve.
	6	I am leaving it to the jury but with the
	7	strict limited offer, and you have heard a pretty strong
	8	objection to that.
	9	Now, with that, anything further from the
11:45	10	Plaintiff?
	11	MR. ZUMMO: No, Your Honor. Plaintiff has no
	12	further evidence.
	13	THE COURT: Anything further?
	14	MR. STROTHER: No, Your Honor.
11:45	15	THE COURT: All right. The case is over.
	16	Let me tell you what we'll be doing.
	17	Do you have a copy of those proposed
	18	instructions?
	19	I want to show you something. I do this in
11:45	20	every case.
	21	Now, in every case that goes to a jury it goes
	22	on a number of instructions and then questions.
	23	I am looking at this. I see this is
	24	single-spaced. I want mine double-spaced, as we mentioned.
11:45	25	So, it's going to be longer than this. Everything I am

1 looking at here, at least on this one. 2 But, in any event, these are the proposed jury 3 instructions. It's the closest thing to pure academics that 4 you get at the courthouse. 5 When I get back in with the attorneys --11:46 6 They'll try to agree on as much as they can with all of 7 this. Then I'll be sitting at the head of that center table 8 with the court reporter down there in that corner, the 9 attorneys on each side, and we're going to discuss all of 11:46 10 the proposed instructions. 11 They can dictate in and object to any they 12 They may say, Well, we think it should be in this way 13 or that way, and I will rule on that, we'll redraft it and 14 we'll have it all ready for you. You notice there's a whole bunch of blanks to 15 11:46 16 fill in, if any, when you get there. And the last page 17 needs to be the verdict, but we don't have a form yet on here, but we'll talk about that. 18 19 So, what we're going to do, we're going to 20 adjourn for the day. It's a long afternoon. 11:46 21 In fact, when I was in state court there used 22 to be windows at the back of the courtroom, at the back 23 doors, and in situations like that I always invited the 24 jurors. If they want to hang around and make sure we're in

here working, they're welcome to come in and look through

25

11:47

1 Well, you can do the same thing with that back the windows. 2 door, because we'll be working quite a bit. You can't get -- A case like this does not 3 4 come directly out of a form book; so, some of it has to be 5 independent drafting, and that's what we'll be doing. 11:47 6 So, we're going to take a break at this time. 7 The attorneys and I -- once you leave, we'll be talking 8 about when I need them back to go over all of this stuff. 9 And we'll be working on it. 11:47 10 So, tomorrow and, don't forget, every Tuesday 11 we begin at 11:30. 12 So, this is what we're going to do. We're going to get this case to you as quick as we can without 13 14 putting a rush on the lawyers. It's somewhat complex. Each 15 side has requested and I have given them 45 minutes each to 11:47 16 sum up the case. 17 So, when you get back in here tomorrow the 18 first thing is I will read the instructions, and you will 19 have a copy right on your chair. That's another thing; we 11:48 20 need to run all the copies. All right. You will follow 21 along. And then we'll hear from the Plaintiff. 22 23 Remember, they've got the burden of proof. After that, we 24 hear from the defense. And usually the Plaintiff, in their 25 45 minutes, will reserve a little bit of time, maybe five 11:48

11:48

11:48

11:49

11:49

11:49

minutes or ten minutes, to wrap up. But it's a total of 45 minutes each.

So, I will -- generally, the schedule is: I will read it to you. Sometimes it takes about a minute a page to read this, maybe less, because some of it is shorter. We'll hear the Plaintiff opening and they'll stop whenever they want within that 45-minute bracket. Then we hear from the defense. But we'll take a ten-minute break in between.

So, I will read it to you. You will hear the Plaintiff and we'll take a ten-minute break. Then we'll hear all the defense 45 minutes and maybe the ten-minute wrap-up of the Plaintiff. Then you will have the case.

My suggestion to you is to have an early lunch. I'm getting in right at 11:30 and I am going right into this. Okay? So, we'll have some snacks or something, some of Stephanie Leigh's cookies or something like that, after you get back, but I do suggest that you eat lunch first, or you will have a short break if you want to grab a quick sandwich in that ten minutes, or if you want to hold it until later on, but we will have a little something for you. I do suggest you do it ahead of time. That way, we'll get the maximum in.

At that point you set your own schedule. You take breaks when you want. You decide when you break for

1 the day, within certain limits that I will give you tomorrow 2 that I have given every jury since I have been on state 3 court also, as to dates, as to times, that you can 4 deliberate. 5 If anybody is sticking around this 11:50 6 afternoon -- and you don't have to -- I am doing a pretty 7 hot sentencing at 2:15. 8 You know these folks that call up and say that 9 they're from the IRS and they're going to come -- I have the worldwide case. 11:50 10 (Off-the-record discussion) 11 12 THE COURT: We need you back here ready to resume tomorrow at 11:30, at which time we'll wrap the case up. 13 14 So, with our appreciation, it's short. The lawyers did a super job. They're under their time 15 11:50 16 estimates, which is fine. It's an interesting case. It's going to be a 17 18 lot of technology going into the three days of testimony. So, we'll be working on that, too. 19 20 So, ladies and gentlemen, thank you. We'll 11:51 21 see you tomorrow ready to resume at 11:30 a.m. Thank you 22 and good afternoon. 23 (Jury not present) 24 THE COURT: I'll have these time sheets. I always 25 give you a copy of the timesheets. I will work them up 11:51

	1	later, but you did fine time-wise.
	2	All right. Let's talk about scheduling.
	3	The first thing, since we're down here, we
	4	might as well do at this point. Let's talk about the
11:52	5	notices that you want for summation. So, give me a second
	6	to do my little diagram here.
	7	All right. Plaintiff, when you begin I will
	8	give you notice on your opening after how much time has gone
	9	past? Then you sit down whenever you want. But I will give
11:52	10	you one notice after how much time has gone past on your
	11	opening?
	12	MR. ZUMMO: I'd like 30 minutes, Your Honor, and
	13	the plan is to spend 35 in the first part.
	14	THE COURT: That's up to you. Stop whenever you
11:53	15	want.
	16	All right. Now, on the defense closing,
	17	summation, I will give you two notices. The first one after
	18	how much time has gone past?
	19	MR. STROTHER: 40 minutes, Your Honor.
11:53	20	THE COURT: And then how much time left?
	21	MR. STROTHER: 43 You're asking how much time to
	22	elapse?
	23	THE COURT: Well, no. In other words, your first
	24	notice is after how much time has gone past? You want a
11:53	25	40-minute notice and then how much time before you have to

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sit down? You don't have much time left. Two minutes or --
      1
                   MR. STROTHER: I'd like two more minutes.
      2
      3
                   THE COURT: Okay. So, what? Do you want a three-
      4
          minute notice?
      5
                   MR. STROTHER: Right. So, 40 and then 43, Your
11:53
      6
          Honor.
      7
                   THE COURT: Well, 40 and 43 minutes. So, that's a
      8
          two-minute notice before you sit down. Two minutes left.
      9
                   MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor.
11:53
     10
                   THE COURT: On your last go-round I will give you
     11
          one notice after how much time is left before you sit down?
     12
                   MR. ZUMMO: Eight minutes, Your Honor. So, that
          would be a two-minute warning as well.
     13
     14
                   THE COURT: Well, I'm not sure. You just tell me.
          Two minutes left?
     15
11:54
     16
                   MR. ZUMMO: Two minutes left, Your Honor, yes.
                   THE COURT: All right. What's the status of the
     17
     18
          charge as you see it?
     19
                   MR. ZUMMO: We --
     20
                   THE COURT: By the way, for whatever it's worth,
11:54
     21
          one side used -- the Plaintiff used 54 minutes, the defense
     22
          27 minutes. And I'll have this all for you when we're all
     23
          done.
     24
                   MR. ZUMMO: Judge, the first time I ever tried a
     25
          case on the clock was with Judge Werlein, and there were
11:54
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	1	out-of-state lawyers on the other side and they apparently
	2	didn't believe it. So, when they got into their case they
	3	had, I think, 43 minutes left total and he cut them off at
	4	43 minutes and said, "You can sit down." And I think they
11:54	5	paid attention to those time limits.
	6	THE COURT: They say the U.S. Supreme Court is just
	7	like that, especially with Rehnquist, that you finish even
	8	mid-sentence. "Sit down."
	9	MR. ZUMMO: We traded some e-mails over the
11:54	10	weekend, Your Honor, and I think we're just going to have to
	11	go through with what we've submitted to the Court. We
	12	weren't able to reach any further agreements.
	13	THE COURT: Okay. Realistically, the easiest thing
	14	to do would be to have me look through this and for us to
11:55	15	get together after the noon hour. Okay?
	16	MR. ZUMMO: Yes, sir.
	17	THE COURT: I mean, realistically.
	18	MR. BONHAM: You were saying about "I do notice
	19	that it is not double-spaced." We can print that
11:55	20	double-spaced for you right now.
	21	THE COURT: It doesn't matter. I can work from
	22	this, but when it comes time to do the actual reading I want
	23	it double-spaced.
	24	MR. BONHAM: Will do.
11:55	25	THE COURT: So, for the last go-round I want it

1 double-spaced. Don't forget you want a corrected title on 2 this case. I am looking here. I see it doesn't have that 3 here at the top. 4 And for sure you know to knock out all the 5 footnotes when it comes time to give it to the jury. 11:55 6 And you do have it paginated. It's real 7 important for you arguing the case to have it paginated. 8 The last page, by the way -- you don't have to 9 have it now -- but the last page is a separate page for the 11:56 10 verdict. In other words, it just says the title of the case 11 and then you say "Verdict". And I will quote. This is 12 exactly what it says. "We, the jury, return the foregoing 13 as our unanimous verdict." 14 Then you jump down and there is a line for the 15 presiding juror. And in federal court, as you know, you 11:56 16 must have a date line. So, why don't we do that. In other words, see 17 18 if you can narrow it down. You will have the run of the 19 courtroom. 20 I have a meeting with the Chief Judge and a 11:56 21 couple -- one circuit judge on some housekeeping matters at 22 1:30. 23 I'll be here at 2:15 and do that sentencing, 24 and then as soon as that's done we'll get underway here. 25 So, literally, and what I am going to do -- I 11:57

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assume everything in italics is that you don't agree with.
      1
      2
          Right?
      3
                    MR. ZUMMO: That's correct, Your Honor.
      4
                    THE COURT: How does it work once I start reading?
          It says "Submitted by the Plaintiff" and --
      5
11:57
      6
                   MR. ZUMMO: Usually, "The Defendant objects and
      7
          submits the following."
      8
                   MR. STROTHER: Sometimes I would say "The Defendant
      9
          objects to this entire instruction." However, if the Court
11:57
     10
          is going to let it in --
     11
                    THE COURT: Like No. 16 submitted by Plaintiffs:
     12
           "The Defendant objects and submits Instruction 17 as a
     13
          replacement," and on the next page is what you think is a
          replacement. Correct?
     14
     15
                   MR. STROTHER: Right.
11:57
     16
                    THE COURT: "No. 18 submitted by Plaintiff."
                         And, Defendant, you object to all of No. 18.
     17
     18
          Correct?
     19
                   MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor, but I would like to
     20
          call the Court's attention to No. 18. We actually filed an
11:57
     21
          alternative Instruction 18 this morning at 6:00-something.
     22
                    THE COURT: Where is it?
     23
                    MR. STROTHER: I have 11 or so courtesy copies in
     24
          the breakout room across the hallway.
                    THE COURT: You got that? All right. So, I will
     25
11:58
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	1	just put this right behind.
	2	MR. STROTHER: Thank you, Your Honor.
	3	THE COURT: All right. That's the sort of thing.
	4	Why don't you sit down and give it one more shot to see if
11:58	5	you can narrow it down.
	6	Aside from that, when we get in, don't forget
	7	all your objections are going to be made around that table,
	8	nothing tomorrow morning.
	9	When I get in here, one side or the other is
11:58	10	going to have all copies run and they will be on Ellen's
	11	desk at a certain time, and I'll get in and we'll start
	12	reading.
	13	All right. Is there anything else you need to
	14	get on the record before we adjourn until 2:30?
11:58	15	MR. ZUMMO: Not from Plaintiff.
	16	MR. STROTHER: I have a question, Your Honor.
	17	THE COURT: Yes, sir.
	18	MR. STROTHER: May the parties and witnesses be
	19	fully excused?
11:58	20	THE COURT: Oh, yeah, they can be excused at that
	21	point. It's just pure academics.
	22	All right. I'll see you back at 2:30.
	23	MR. ZUMMO: Yes, Your Honor.
	24	(Recess)
14:57	25	THE COURT: Anybody can join in, as far as other

	1	lawyers go, but remember that he can take down just one at a
	2	time.
	3	All right. I am going to start looking down.
	4	Don't forget about cleaning up that title. Okay.
14:57	5	MR. COOPER: Yes, sir.
	6	THE COURT: Also, this is, I guess you could say,
	7	"Jury Charge - Proposed" and "Jury Questions". And in each
	8	one of these things knock out the footnote designation and
	9	at the bottom. Those are out on everything as you type up.
14:57	10	I read quickly and, even though it's a
	11	standard, I am going to read through everything. So, give
	12	me a moment.
	13	MR. BONHAM: May I stop you, Your Honor. Again,
	14	the first paragraph, because we have, in addition to the
14:58	15	evidence, the Agreed and Stipulated Facts
	16	THE COURT: Yeah.
	17	MR. BONHAM: and, so, what I would propose to
	18	add is
	19	THE COURT: Is it by agreement?
14:58	20	MR. BONHAM: It is by agreement.
	21	THE COURT: Okay. Fine. Keep going. As long as
	22	it's by agreement, unless it's unusual, that's fine.
	23	Keep going. Thank you for telling me.
	24	[Reading] Well, "he". "He is called" "He
14:58	25	or she is called"

	1	By the way, I am looking at the bottom of this
	2	one. It's not paginated here. I don't know where you pick
	3	up your numbered
	4	MR. STROTHER: Page 7.
14:58	5	THE COURT: But everything else here ought to be
	6	paginated. But it's "He or she is called an expert witness"
	7	and it's "state his or her opinion", since we had a woman
	8	expert in this case.
	9	And, again, here's another one. You can look
14:59	10	where I am making a circle.
	11	Okay. I don't see numbers here either.
	12	Anyhow, just make sure everything is sequentially paginated
	13	at the bottom. Okay?
	14	MR. BONHAM: Yes, sir.
14:59	15	THE COURT: But I am looking up at the upper right.
	16	It says Page 5 of 3.
	17	MR. BONHAM: We think we have solved our problem on
	18	Instruction No. 1.
	19	THE COURT: On all of No. 1?
15:00	20	MR. BONHAM: Yes, Your Honor.
	21	THE COURT: Then, I am just going to put "by
	22	agreement".
	23	Then we move to Proposed No. 2. Now, this
	24	is is there still a question now we have to look at
15:00	25	No. 2?
		<u> </u>

	1	MR. BONHAM: The only question, Your Honor, is
	2	The first two paragraphs are agreed. We would like the next
	3	two added. Mr. Strother objects and instead wants to put
	4	his proposal.
15:00	5	THE COURT: All right. Let me take a look.
	6	This is Plaintiff's Proposed. It says: "An
	7	architectural work may be 'copied' by constructing or
	8	selling a building that is based on the protected design.
	9	To establish infringement of its copyrights Preston Wood
15:01	10	must prove"
	11	The Defendant's proposed language That's
	12	your proposed language as to the whole thing? That's all
	13	you want, these two? You don't agree to the Plaintiff's and
	14	you want this instead
15:01	15	MR. STROTHER: Yes.
	16	THE COURT: or you want it in addition?
	17	MR. STROTHER: Instead, Your Honor.
	18	THE COURT: All right. Let's talk about it.
	19	Why does the Plaintiff think that that's
15:01	20	needed and what's wrong with the defense? And then we'll go
	21	the other way.
	22	MR. BONHAM: The reason, Your Honor, is, again, I
	23	think we need to have the Court explain to the jury the
	24	elements of the claim, which is ownership and copying, and
15:01	25	then you're going to instruct the jury that 'I have already

	1	found ownership of the valid copyrights.' If you just
	2	present it in this fashion, that copying is the only
	3	element, I don't believe that's accurate under the law. The
	4	elements are very well established.
15:02	5	THE COURT: Well, your position is an architect
	6	work may be copied by constructing or selling a building
	7	that is based on the protected design.
	8	MR. BONHAM: Correct.
	9	THE COURT: Ordinarily, you look at that That's
15:02	10	where you're giving away a bit of what the perception would
	11	be. Right?
	12	MR. BONHAM: Correct.
	13	THE COURT: Then you move to "To establish
	14	infringement" Okay?
15:02	15	MR. BONHAM: Correct.
	16	THE COURT: "Infringement based upon" They can
	17	do this: "But to establish infringement of its copyrights,
	18	they have to prove ownership of a valid copyright in the
	19	work and 'copying' of that work by any of the Defendants."
15:02	20	All right. Now, what the defense wants
	21	instead of those two is: "To establish infringement of its
	22	copyrights, Preston Wood must prove 'copying' of its work by
	23	any of the Defendants."
	24	Again, I am not taking sides. I am really not
15:03	25	in this thing as it goes forward. But, in a way, doesn't

1 the first two help you more than just putting yours in? 2 mean, I am just reading it cold. I don't do this for a 3 I mean, I do it when a case pops up. living. 4 But isn't this, in a way, more helpful to your 5 case than just that? Because copying -- All right; they 15:03 6 copied it. 7 MR. STROTHER: I look at the two Plaintiff's 8 proposed paragraphs as independent. So, my answer to the 9 Court's question regarding the second paragraph: It would 15:03 10 be more helpful to me to have those two elements there, but, 11 admittedly, the first element is not an issue. We have not 12 contested that there is a -- we're not arguing that there is 13 an invalid copyright. I said it in opening statement. 14 Judge Atlas has ruled that all the copyrights are valid. 15 So, that's not an issue before the jury. So, just, 15:03 16 procedurally, to weigh them down with unnecessary 17 elements -- I just want it to be clear. 18 THE COURT: Well, I think somebody -- Again, let's talk about how you do it practically as a trial lawyer. 19 15:04 20 You would say, 'Look. This is what we've got 21 This is what the Judge says on Page 7. But it's to prove. already stipulated; that we would have to ordinarily prove 22 23 that, but we don't in this case. It's been agreed and, 24 therefore, No. 2 is the only one we're proceeding on.' 25 Is that the point you're trying to make? 15:04

	1	MR. STROTHER: It is. And I told Mr. Bonham that,
	2	if that your philosophy, then I would be quiet about it. I
	3	didn't know which of the various ways
	4	THE COURT: Well, then, looking at it from that
15:04	5	point of view, it may be easier just to say 'For purposes of
	6	this case, it's copying of that work by any of the
	7	defendants.'
	8	I am trying to run one off against the other.
	9	I am going to ask you, eventually, how you feel about it.
15:04	10	By the way, if any time you need to get up and
	11	confer on the side, it's all right with me.
	12	Let's take a look at that. Anybody want to
	13	talk about it?
	14	MR. ZUMMO: Honestly, Your Honor, I am indifferent
15:05	15	because I am kind of with Mr. Strother. The issues that the
	16	jury needs to decide we certainly have to have detailed
	17	instructions on, but to tell the jury there are these other
	18	elements where we have already agreed to them I don't
	19	think it hurts to do that. I don't think it's necessary to
15:05	20	do that.
	21	So, that's my personal feeling about it.
	22	THE COURT: Well, what you might want to do:
	23	"establish infringement of its copyrights in this
	24	case"
15:05	25	MR. STROTHER: I was thinking that.

	1	THE COURT: "In this case". And you can say you
	2	can argue Ordinarily, you would have had to prove
	3	ownership and copying, but it's already been agreed to.
	4	That's why it's only "copying in this case".
15:05	5	MR. BONHAM: All right. We can do that.
	6	THE COURT: So, how does that work, then? Do you
	7	want to knock yours out and just use his?
	8	MR. BONHAM: Well, we knock the second blank, the
	9	one that starts "To establish infringement" I will take
15:06	10	that out and we'll go with Mr. Strother's with those three
	11	words added.
	12	THE COURT: Okay. So, "An architectural work may
	13	be 'copied' by constructing or selling a building that's
	14	based on the protected design."
15:06	15	MR. BONHAM: Again, Your Honor, it's an accurate
	16	statement of the law.
	17	THE COURT: "An architectural work may be 'copied'
	18	by constructing or selling" Okay. All right. Now, why
	19	do you want that out?
	19	do you wante that out.
15:06	20	MR. STROTHER: I think it's clutter. I don't
15:06		
15:06	20	MR. STROTHER: I think it's clutter. I don't
15:06	20	MR. STROTHER: I think it's clutter. I don't disagree that that is an accurate statement of the law.
15:06	202122	MR. STROTHER: I think it's clutter. I don't disagree that that is an accurate statement of the law. THE COURT: You don't disagree?

	1	By the way, some of these I am going to go
	2	back and look at myself and maybe look up some of the books,
	3	but if it's that close I appreciate, you know, your
	4	position. Anytime anybody needs to protect your position,
15:07	5	get it in the record. But you have been at this business a
	6	while. It shows. And that's a positive.
	7	So, let's move on.
	8	The next one this is submitted by the
	9	Plaintiff. Okay?
15:07	10	MR. BONHAM: This one I think is going to if
	11	we're solving it Yeah. We have solved it on Instruction
	12	No. 2; so, 3 is out.
	13	THE COURT: Okay.
	14	MR. ZUMMO: And 4 also.
15:07	15	THE COURT: 4 also out?
	16	Don't forget. You can argue within this.
	17	That's the thought I had to some of these. You can argue
	18	within it. The question is do you need
	19	Okay. We're now on Page upper right,
15:07	20	Page 10 of 43 pages. What about this one?
	21	MR. STROTHER: It's submitted by Defendants.
	22	MR. BONHAM: 5, 6
	23	THE COURT: Now, this is by Defendant. Plaintiff
	24	objects to No. 5.
15:07	25	MR. BONHAM: Correct. Essentially, 5, 6, 7 and 8

	1	are ones that Mr. Strother has submitted, which is basically
	2	his view of, you know, what copyright law covers and what it
	3	doesn't, and we have got that covered in our Instruction
	4	No. 9. And, so, we essentially have kind of dueling
15:08	5	instructions on that.
	6	THE COURT: So, you're saying Proposed Instructions
	7	5, 6, 7 and 8 are all, in your mind, subsumed in your No. 9?
	8	MR. BONHAM: Yes, Your Honor.
	9	THE COURT: Let me look at No. 9 first. Then we
15:08	10	can go back. Okay?
	11	MR. ZUMMO: 9 is on Page 15, Your Honor.
	12	THE COURT: There it is. All right. The whole
	13	concept of copying, what you can copy and what you can't
	14	copy. Right? This is where you're going to have to lay it
15:08	15	out for the jury.
	16	Now, that's a Tenth Circuit case, that first
	17	one. Correct?
	18	MR. BONHAM: Correct. There are others that
	19	THE COURT: Also, it says, "as I mentioned before".
15:08	20	Is that still "as I mentioned before"
	21	MR. BONHAM: I believe so.
	22	THE COURT: based upon the first few?
	23	MR. BONHAM: Correct. It's on Instruction No. 2
	24	where it says "Copying is a shorthand version"
15:09	25	THE COURT: What I usually do, I don't make any

	1	comments as to what's going on. I don't mind. It'll add to
	2	it. Let's leave it, if I go this route.
	3	"As I mentioned before, 'copying' is a
	4	shorthand reference to any infringement of the copyright
15:09	5	holder's exclusive rights, not just literal copying." And
	6	"copied" in the second sentence is in quotes.
	7	Let me just read through here and then I am
	8	going to go back and see what he's got.
	9	A lot of this has circuit background. I have
15:10	10	not farmed that ground anywhere, I guess.
	11	"You may find that a party had access to the
	12	work if the party had reasonable opportunity" Well,
	13	didn't they? Do you need that one?
	14	MR. BONHAM: They have stipulated to access on all
15:10	15	but one and, so, because they're not
	16	THE COURT: All right. Got it.
	17	MR. STROTHER: By the way, Your Honor, the portion
	18	you're reading we do not object to. Remember, that if it's
	19	not in italics we're okay with the language.
15:10	20	THE COURT: All right. So, you say, "That's okay
	21	but."
	22	Now, why do you need the remainder there, your
	23	proposed language? The case involves I will tell you,
	24	before I even read what you have, I generally don't go and
15:11	25	get very case-specific. I try to go just with the law and

	1	the abstract principles rather than say, 'As you recall, in
	2	this case you heard this and you heard that.' I don't do
	3	that at all, generally.
	4	So, let me look and see what you have. If you
15:11	5	agree or if it's needed, certainly I will go with it, but,
	6	generally, that's the way I am in all my jury charges.
	7	All right. This business about "access to
	8	designs", is that a contested matter?
	9	MR. ZUMMO: Only on one with You heard the
15:11	10	Stanford Street project.
	11	THE COURT: Boy, you're getting into some weeds
	12	here, meaning that there's a possibility for real confusion.
	13	Because I listened to it and they did, too. They may not
	14	have
15:12	15	Of course, you can argue it, but you're going
	16	to have to say, 'Now, when you get to this, these last
	17	paragraphs refer only to the Stanford Street properties.'
	18	It's going to be awkward. If you can find some way around
	19	it
15:12	20	By the way, we will take a break from time to
	21	time where you can discuss to see how you're going to argue
	22	it and the effect it has when it comes to answering an
	23	objective question.
	24	MR. ZUMMO: My plan would be to argue to start
15:12	25	with the agreed facts on this subject, to say we have an

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1
           agreed -- we agree that there was access to four of the
      2
           five --
      3
                    THE COURT: So, why don't you put down this applies
      4
           only, if at all, to the Stanford properties?
      5
                   MR. ZUMMO: I think that would be helpful, Your
15:12
      6
          Honor.
      7
                    THE COURT: If at all. If it's applicable, if at
      8
           all, it will be to just this one set of plans. It's just a
      9
           thought. We can come back. But that's why I was
15:13
     10
           saying --
     11
                         What's your position on that one?
     12
                    MR. STROTHER: I think that that would soften my
     13
           objection to some of the language that's in italics, but as
           it goes further into the next page my objections become
     14
     15
           stronger.
15:13
     16
                    THE COURT: Applicable to -- what is it? --
     17
           S-t-a-n --
     18
                    MR. STROTHER:
                                   Stanford.
     19
                    THE COURT: Stanford Street, is it?
     20
                   MR. ZUMMO: Stanford Street Landing.
15:13
     21
                    THE COURT: Stanford Street Properties. Right?
     22
                         Take a look at those. And if you need time to
     23
          work with one another when I come back, if there's anything
     24
           left that you object to -- say, you object to some items
     25
           later on, where later on? Which ones?
15:13
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	1	MR. STROTHER: Your Honor
	2	THE COURT: Just on Stanford Street now. So, that
	3	narrows it down.
	4	MR. STROTHER: Correct. I would object to the last
15:14	5	two sentences in italics the last two photographs.
	6	THE COURT: All right. Who is that that you had in
	7	mind?
	8	MR. STROTHER: I don't know.
	9	MR. BONHAM: Well, again, in this instance there is
15:14	10	no question that Urban Living
	11	THE COURT: Hold it. Let's see. This is
	12	Plaintiff's proposed. I'm sorry.
	13	Okay. Your position?
	14	MR. BONHAM: Our position on this is that, clearly,
15:14	15	Urban Living had access to our work. Clearly, Cameron had
	16	access to our work. Clearly, Oppidan had access to our
	17	work. Ms. Wood testified to that.
	18	Their argument is that Mr. Wooten created the
	19	works for EaDo, Stanford and Patterson, but he somehow did
15:14	20	it independently. Now, he had access to it through all
	21	these
	22	THE COURT: Who did?
	23	MR. STROTHER: But, Mr. Bonham, this is only about
	24	Stanford.
15:15	25	MR. BONHAM: Correct. You're claiming that Wooten

	1	created Stanford.
	2	MR. STROTHER: Correct No. I'm sorry. I am
	3	claiming that you haven't shown any evidence that Urban
	4	Living or Cameron or Wooten had access.
15:15	5	MR. BONHAM: Again, we did that Oppidan had access,
	6	we did that Urban Living had access, and we say that's
	7	imputed to Wooten.
	8	MR. STROTHER: But not Stanford. I don't believe
	9	you have put on any evidence that Oppidan ever built using
15:15	10	the Stanford plans. That's why I have carved Stanford out.
	11	Right?
	12	If you look at your pleadings and look at what
	13	you alleged Stanford was copied from, you didn't put on
	14	evidence that Oppidan built using those plans for other
15:15	15	projects. So, that's why I am carving out Stanford and
	16	mine's different.
	17	THE COURT: You also have in your last paragraph
	18	here something that may help you or not. "You may also
	19	infer access if an accused design is so strikingly
15:16	20	similar" It gives a lot of area for them to drive a
	21	truck through with their theory I am just looking at
	22	it if you know what I mean.
	23	"So similar"? That's what a lot of this
	24	alleged copying is. It's the extent of the copying and they
15:16	25	threw in a lot of their "position" I was going to say

	1	"skunks" into the jury box.
	2	You have heard that term before where you
	3	said, "It's not so similar." "So strikingly similar"?
	4	Now, I'm not arguing one case or another. I
15:16	5	am just saying I will let you work it out. If you can't, I
	6	will come back and rule on it.
	7	MR. ZUMMO: I am just going to toss this out for
	8	Mr. Strother to consider.
	9	If we go back to the agreed last sentence on
15:16	10	Page 15: "Preston Wood & Associates would only establish
	11	that a party had a reasonable opportunity to view the
	12	Preston Wood & Associates' work." If we added a comma,
	13	"either directly or through a third party," comma Could
	14	you agree to that and then we drop our other three
15:17	15	proposed?
	16	MR. STROTHER: Maybe.
	17	MR. ZUMMO: If you want to think it through.
	18	THE COURT: I am going to put this on hold, then.
	19	Right? I am going to put this on hold, this whole section
15:17	20	on hold.
	21	MR. STROTHER: While we're at a pause, are you sure
	22	we totally agree on Instruction No. 1? I thought there was
	23	a sentence or two You may have decided not to I'm
	24	sorry to take us backwards.
15:17	25	MR. BONHAM: Okay. Just so that we're clear: What

	1	we had talked about is that on Page 5 of 43 we were going to
	2	go with our language in italics.
	3	MR. STROTHER: All the way through at 7 on the
	4	MR. BONHAM: Oh. Okay. I see what you're saying.
15:18	5	You're saying that the stuff after
	6	MR. STROTHER: Correct. Correct.
	7	THE COURT: What?
	8	MR. BONHAM: I have to go back to Instruction 1
	9	again.
15:18	10	THE COURT: Okay.
	11	MR. STROTHER: We met and we did a lot of good
	12	work, but I think he highlighted what I objected to; so, it
	13	looked like I had agreed to it.
	14	MR. BONHAM: It's fairly straightforward, then.
15:18	15	THE COURT: Where is it?
	16	MR. BONHAM: On Page 5 of 43
	17	THE COURT: Go on.
	18	MR. BONHAM: everything is agreed down to this
	19	last language which starts "These are" The next two
15:18	20	sentences are things that we want in but Mr. Strother does
	21	not.
	22	THE COURT: "These are not themselves protected by
	23	copyright, but the design of the buildings included in them
	24	is protected"?
15:19	25	MR. BONHAM: Correct.

	1	THE COURT: And then the next sentence, also, you
	2	want in?
	3	MR. BONHAM: Yes, sir.
	4	MR. STROTHER: And I withdraw my objection to that
15:19	5	very last sentence, the one that you just read, that
	6	"copyright protection for an architectural work may
	7	encompass"
	8	THE COURT: So, we're looking at that one sentence,
	9	then.
15:19	10	MR. BONHAM: That one sentence, then.
	11	MR. STROTHER: And I don't think it's an incorrect
	12	statement of the law. I think it's in here too many times
	13	and it's a comment by itself when it's repeated right there
	14	in that context.
15:19	15	THE COURT: "Standard features are staple building
	16	components"
	17	MR. STROTHER: I do think that the word "design" is
	18	sloppy.
	19	THE COURT: See if you can work on that. If not,
15:20	20	come back and we'll I will give you a ruling on that if
	21	you can't agree. I understand it.
	22	Keep in mind, if it's done beforehand, the
	23	safest thing to do is "agreed"; you don't need. If you
	24	think you need it, I will rule on it and give you a ruling.
15:20	25	So, it's not that I'm not doing it. "Not

	1	agreed." Mark that down and we'll talk about it while you
	2	see if you can work it out.
	3	All right. So, where are we now? Back on
	4	Page 16? I have "hold" on Page 16.
15:20	5	MR. STROTHER: I think we have to go back to
	6	Page 10.
	7	THE COURT: Now Page 10?
	8	MR. STROTHER: Right. Don't we return to mine?
	9	THE COURT: Oh. Yeah. Yeah. Okay. Page 10.
15:20	10	That's right. You're going to see if you can work on
	11	Well, you were going to see, if you added "applicable to
	12	Stanford Street properties", that we don't need yours.
	13	Okay?
	14	MR. BONHAM: That takes all the
15:20	15	THE COURT: Then, we don't need yours. Okay? But
	16	let's go back and look at it. All right?
	17	MR. STROTHER: Okay.
	18	THE COURT: Is that correct?
	19	MR. STROTHER: When you said, "We don't need
15:21	20	yours," you mean we don't need mine?
	21	THE COURT: Yeah.
	22	MR. STROTHER: No. They're very different.
	23	THE COURT: Oh. They are different?
	24	MR. STROTHER: Yes.
15:21	25	THE COURT: All right. Now, what, basically, is 5

	1	through 8, before I start looking?
	2	MR. STROTHER: More than one thing.
	3	So, a couple of them are instructions on two
	4	of my clients' affirmative defenses. I'm going to give a
15:21	5	quick preview, but let's go back.
	6	Instruction 7 is the doctrine of scènes à
	7	fàire, which my client has pled
	8	THE COURT: Now, does it say you have got the
	9	burden of proof on that or do you not have the burden of
15:21	10	proof?
	11	MR. STROTHER: I do have
	12	THE COURT: All right.
	13	MR. STROTHER: That's interesting. The doctrine
	14	While it is pled as an affirmative defense, the doctrine is
15:21	15	the doctrine, and it basically says copyright protection is
	16	denied to expressions that are standard
	17	THE COURT: So, it's an instruction without a
	18	question. Correct?
	19	MR. STROTHER: Right. Correct.
15:21	20	THE COURT: All right. Go on.
	21	MR. STROTHER: Similarly, Instruction 8 is the
	22	merger doctrine.
	23	THE COURT: So, it's a doctrine that they consider,
	24	but they don't have a question.
15:22	25	MR. STROTHER: Right.

	1	THE COURT: All right.
	2	MR. STROTHER: 5 and 6 get into the concept of
	3	protected and unprotected elements.
	4	THE COURT: Where do you get that from? Ninth
15:22	5	Circuit pattern jury and a Fifth Circuit case. Right?
	6	MR. STROTHER: Correct. No. 5, yes. So, while the
	7	Fifth Circuit doesn't have a pattern jury charge, the Ninth,
	8	of course, probably would. There is a lot of copyright
	9	going on. They have a very clear pattern instruction on
15:22	10	ideas of expression.
	11	THE COURT: Okay.
	12	MR. STROTHER: Instruction No. 6. This comes from
	13	United States Supreme Court and Fifth Circuit precedent.
	14	THE COURT: What does is basically say?
15:22	15	MR. STROTHER: You can't use a copyright to protect
	16	unprotectable elements. And then it explains how the jury
	17	can determine what is unprotected.
	18	THE COURT: Well, you know, somewhere you're going
	19	to have to either argue this or have a clear instruction on
15:23	20	it, because it's really tough. And I have done a lot of
	21	copyright cases. But it's a really tough concept to argue
	22	versus having an instruction, if it'll fly.
	23	All right. So, where do you want to begin?
	24	MR. STROTHER: I think Instruction No. 5, Your
15:23	25	Honor, which is page 10.

1 THE COURT: That's, what, ideas and expressions. [Reading] That's basic copyright law. Boy, 2 3 that's tough just reading it with a law audience. 4 All right. Read that. Read that. Everybody. 5 I am sure you have. I am thinking out loud. That is 15:24 6 complicated as hell. 7 Now, if you need all of that technology in 8 there, all of that technical stuff -- if he's right and I 9 keep it out, he's got a point -- I don't know if it's 15:24 10 reversible or not. You guys do this work all the time. Ι 11 am just saying I understand, barely, what's that -- Because 12 I have done so much of this, from my point of view, not day 13 to day like some of your firms. But if it's absolutely 14 necessary it'd better be in. If it's not necessary, it's almost like you're talking in circles, although I understand 15 15:24 16 it. When you get down there, they may go off on the wrong 17 tangent. 18 We're looking at about how juries -- I have 19 talked to every jury in federal court, every one, for 32 15:25 20 years. I don't mind taking questions. I don't mind giving 21 them answers to questions. But if you tell somebody on this 22 one what does that mean -- you know, the standard response is "Please consider the charge as written and the evidence 23 24 as submitted in court." You may get people going off on 25 tangents that you don't want. 15:25

	1	I am saying I'm not saying what you're
	2	saying is not correct. The question is: Is it necessary?
	3	I don't know. If it's necessary, then it better be in. If
	4	it's not necessary, it's very confusing.
15:25	5	MR. ZUMMO: I agree a hundred percent. I think the
	6	problem is an accurate statement of the law in an appellate
	7	opinion may not be the law that the jury needs to be
	8	instructed on.
	9	THE COURT: Sure. Absolutely.
15:26	10	MR. ZUMMO: And where I think the problem comes
	11	and Your Honor knows the lingo which is the difference
	12	between an idea and an expression of the idea for copyright
	13	law. I don't know how many paragraphs we go into in a jury
	14	instruction to start explaining that.
15:26	15	THE COURT: But it's your position that you need it
	16	in there?
	17	MR. ZUMMO: I don't think we need it in this form.
	18	And I think the trouble with approaching it as For
	19	example, "Ideas and Expression" as a subheading is
15:26	20	THE COURT: How are you going to argue that, both
	21	sides? How are you going to argue it?
	22	MR. STROTHER: There's a couple of sentences in
	23	here that I would use to say, 'Listen. The Court is saying
	24	that it's a violation of copyright law to copy someone's
15:26	25	expression. In this case the expression is the plan.' If

1 the idea --2 THE COURT: Yeah, but you can copy up to a point, 3 right, and, after that, you can't? 4 MR. STROTHER: Right. Right. 5 THE COURT: I am just throwing it out as if I was a 15:27 6 juror. 7 MR. STROTHER: By way of example, the idea of 8 having a second floor with a kitchen, living room and dining 9 room is an idea; and, so, if one is not exactly replicating 15:27 10 that expression of the idea, that's not a violation of 11 copyright law. 12 I disagree with that. MR. BONHAM: 13 They disagree, but that's okay. MR. STROTHER: 14 The question is, if you had simply MR. BONHAM: 15 said, for example, the idea of a three-story townhouse --15:27 16 We're not claiming that we have all this, but once you get into, 'Okay. It's the idea of a three-story townhouse as 17 expressed by putting the rooms in this order,' now you're 18 19 into the expression side. 15:27 20 And, again, I agree with Mr. Zummo. Once you 21 start getting into this and you start injecting this, now we 22 have got to start getting in and explaining a lot more and 23 the charge goes from -- it starts to really get out of hand. 24 MR. ZUMMO: Obviously, the Court knows what I was 25 doing with Suzanne Labarthe. I walked through 'Were these 15:28

	1	creative decisions?' 'Were those creative decisions?'
	2	I anticipated that there might be some
	3	instruction in this regard, and I'll be arguing that all of
	4	these decisions were creative choices among other choices.
15:28	5	I don't think that some instruction along
	6	these lines somehow is error or hurts my case, but I think,
	7	when we get into the weeds of the copyright terminology,
	8	like "idea" and "expression", it gets very difficult.
	9	THE COURT: This may be getting into the weeds, but
15:28	10	then, again, if it's a correct statement of the law
	11	I am going to hold on that one, meaning I will
	12	hold. I want to look at it myself. And I will come back
	13	out and see if you have worked it out. If not, I will rule.
	14	MR. STROTHER: Your Honor, the final thing I'd
15:28	15	point out is the first two paragraphs this is not cobbled
	16	together from a series of trial courts or even circuit
	17	courts. This is Ninth Circuit pattern model; so, this isn't
	18	me writing this trying to make it sensible. This is what a
	19	panel of Ninth Circuit judges wanted to put together.
15:29	20	MR. ZUMMO: I think it's more like a committee.
	21	MR. STROTHER: That's a bad word.
	22	MR. ZUMMO: That's a bad word.
	23	MR. BONHAM: And the other thing, too: Is this the
	24	most recent Ninth Circuit instruction? I think they
15:29	25	superceded this one.

	1	MR. STROTHER: I can confirm.
	2	MR. BONHAM: It doesn't matter.
	3	THE COURT: All right. The next one. We're
	4	looking at No. 6.
15:29	5	MR. STROTHER: This one I did put together, Your
	6	Honor.
	7	The idea of protected and unprotected elements
	8	absolutely, in my opinion, requires some kind of instruction
	9	because, otherwise, it doesn't appear anywhere in the jury
15:29	10	questions. There is no doubt that, in the Fifth Circuit, a
	11	filtering process needs to be undertaken, in my opinion, and
	12	you have got to filter out the factfinder has to filter
	13	out the unprotected elements before deciding whether there's
	14	been infringement.
15:30	15	MR. BONHAM: I disagree, Your Honor. The <i>Apple</i>
	16	Barrel case directly talks about that.
	17	THE COURT: What's that case?
	18	MR. BONHAM: That is a Fifth Circuit case in 1984.
	19	And I highlighted the
15:30	20	MR. STROTHER: 1984?
	21	MR. BONHAM: Yes.
	22	MR. STROTHER: Your Honor
	23	THE COURT: What do you got? You got something
	24	more recent?
15:30	25	MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor. <i>Nola Spice</i> in 2015

	1	walks through
	2	THE COURT: Which one?
	3	MR. STROTHER: This is Fifth Circuit. Nola Spice,
	4	which talks about all of the other Fifth Circuit precedent
15:30	5	and United States Supreme Court precedent. This originates
	6	from the <i>Feist</i> case in 1991, which is the very first case
	7	we're taught in law school regarding copyright law.
	8	Kudos to my opposing counsel, but this is
	9	not this should not be a hard decision for the Court.
15:30	10	MR. BONHAM: Again, I disagree.
	11	One reason is in <i>Nola Spice</i> you've got a
	12	They discuss copyright. It was mostly a trademark case.
	13	They talk about it in a very narrow point at the end. I
	14	don't believe they talk about Apple Barrel. Apple Barrel
15:30	15	You know, the idea that you involve abstraction,
	16	infiltration in non-computer code cases, I don't believe, is
	17	the Fifth Circuit
	18	THE COURT: You have got those cases. I know
	19	you've got it highlighted. It was highlighted in orange. I
15:31	20	was watching what you have.
	21	MR. STROTHER: Yes.
	22	THE COURT: Stick it over here because we have got
	23	time for us to go look at that also.
	24	MR. STROTHER: There are a lot of cases. Your
15:31	25	Honor, I would like to call your attention to something I

	1	thought was a very good writing by Judge Lake on this
	2	matter.
	3	Judge Lake, in 2015, talks about the cases I
	4	have been mentioning Nola Spice, Feist Publications and
15:31	5	other Fifth Circuit opinions such as Peel and Kepner-Tregoe
	6	He goes through and breaks this down in exquisite detail.
	7	So, I am going to give that to you as well.
	8	THE COURT: About what? What does it say, the
	9	bottom line?
15:31	10	MR. STROTHER: The filtration analysis must be
	11	performed by the factfinder "filtration" being
	12	identifying the protected and the unprotected elements.
	13	MR. ZUMMO: The problem and Mr. Strother is
	14	correct that this <i>Nola Spice</i> decision is more recent than
15:31	15	Apple Barrel, but a later panel of the Fifth Circuit cannot
	16	overrule a previous panel.
	17	THE COURT: If they're different.
	18	MR. ZUMMO: They are adopting a new principle here
	19	that's overruling lots of earlier decisions without even
15:32	20	THE COURT: Who was on the panel?
	21	MR. STROTHER: For <i>Nola Spice</i> ?
	22	THE COURT: Yeah.
	23	MR. STROTHER: By the way, I think <i>Nola Spice</i> was
	24	actually adopting a United States Supreme Court decision,
15:32	25	the <i>Feist</i> case, which was from 1991, which I would have to

	1	compare Apple Barrel with Feist.
	2	THE COURT: Who was on that panel?
	3	MR. STROTHER: <i>Nola Spic</i> e, Your Honor, was
	4	Judges King, Graves and Higginson and it was written by
15:32	5	Judge Higginson.
	6	THE COURT: Yeah.
	7	MR. BONHAM: Again, as Mr. Zummo points out, I
	8	think we actually had this in an architecture case that you
	9	decided about 15 years ago, the King Empire case, where you
15:33	10	had two Fifth Circuit opinions that conflicted and, as you
	11	pointed out, if you have them passing like ships in the
	12	night like this, later on it's treated as a nullity.
	13	So we're clear again: I'm not contending
	14	You know, Feist is very clear about you only protect things
15:33	15	that are original. The difference is what Apple Barrel
	16	points out, is you don't take especially graphic work
	17	you don't take it and chop it into little pieces and then
	18	say, 'Okay. This piece is'
	19	THE COURT: Yeah. Go on.
15:34	20	MR. BONHAM: 'this piece has been seen before.
	21	We don't consider this.'
	22	We say, no, it's how you put all the pieces
	23	together; it's the entirety of the work. That's what Apple
	24	Barrel covered and that's what this case involves.
15:34	25	THE COURT: Say it again.

	1	MD DONUM OL
	1	MR. BONHAM: Okay.
	2	THE COURT: You don't
	3	MR. BONHAM: We're saying you don't take a work and
	4	chop it into pieces and say, 'Okay. This kind of door has
15:34	5	been used before. Don't consider it. This kind of stair
	6	has been used before. Don't consider it.' It's how you put
	7	the pieces together.
	8	THE COURT: Is it your position, then, that all
	9	should not be given? Correct?
15:34	10	MR. ZUMMO: All of No. 6. Correct.
	11	MR. BONHAM: Correct.
	12	THE COURT: Okay. No. 7. Scènes à Faire.
	13	MR. ZUMMO: I think we have a jury question on how
	14	to pronounce it, Your Honor.
15:35	15	THE COURT: How do you pronounce it in Texas?
	16	(Off-the-record discussion)
	17	THE COURT: Okay. Let's talk about Now we're on
	18	Page 13, Proposed Instruction No. 7. What is this? Do you
	19	need this?
15:36	20	MR. STROTHER: I do.
	21	THE COURT: Do you agree that he needs it or
	22	doesn't he need it?
	23	MR. ZUMMO: I don't think he needs it. I don't
	24	think we are harmed by a proper instruction on scènes à
15:37	25	faire. I don't think it applies here.

	1	The doctrine, Your Honor, in general, means
	2	In fact, Mr. Bonham and I had a case in your court where
	3	this came up, as you might remember, a movie script case we
	4	had ten or twelve years ago.
15:37	5	THE COURT: Oh, yeah.
	6	MR. ZUMMO: And I picked the example that I wish my
	7	client had never put
	8	THE COURT: Was that the Schwarzenegger case?
	9	MR. ZUMMO: Yes. In his script he had a bar called
15:37	10	"Kelly's Bar" and in the movie they had Kelly's Bar, and
	11	when he put his similarities together that was one of the
	12	things he picked up. And I think we ended up all agreeing
	13	Kelly's Bar is probably a scènes à faire, if you're going to
	14	have a detective story or downtown-type story, because it's
15:37	15	pretty often you find a place called "Kelly's Bar".
	16	Now, if you have a detective or police show,
	17	there's going to be a car chase. So, having a car chase,
	18	just in and of itself, is not evidence of
	19	THE COURT: What was the name of that movie?
15:38	20	MR. ZUMMO: The Sixth Day.
	21	THE COURT: The Sixth Day. I went and got the
	22	movie later on.
	23	MR. ZUMMO: That's where it comes in.
	24	I know what Mr. Strother wants to argue on
15:38	25	merger is there is only one way to do this and, if you

say there is a couple of ways to do it, then it's scènes à 1 2 faire, and I think that's how --3 THE COURT: Yeah. What's your theory on why you 4 needs this? 5 MR. STROTHER: Well, it comes straight from 15:38 6 Professor Bachman's testimony regarding these are the way 7 things are always done in this situation, and that scenes à Straight from the Fifth Circuit case law, the scènes 8 9 à faire doctrine excludes from protection expressions that 15:38 10 are dictated by external factors, including industry demand 11 and practice. 12 Now, where is it? THE COURT: 13 MR. STROTHER: That's the third paragraph, the 14 first sentence. 15 THE COURT: Where is it? Down here is that case 15:38 16 listed? MR. STROTHER: Yes. Engineering Dynamics, Your 17 18 Honor. 19 THE COURT: Oh. Yeah, 1994. 'Under the doctrine 20 of scènes à faire copyright protection is denied" -- so 15:39 21 you're saying denied -- "to those expressions that are 22 standard stock or common to a particular topic or that flow 23 necessarily or naturally from a common theme or setting. 24 Furthermore, where a particular expression is common to the 25 treatment of a particular idea, process or discovery, it is 15:39

	1	lacking in the originality that is required for copyright
	2	protection."
	3	Now, you'd better explain what you just said,
	4	if you're going to do it at all.
15:39	5	Hang on. Then they go down [Reading]
	6	All right. Where does all that come from?
	7	MR. STROTHER: That paragraph comes from a case out
	8	of the Second Circuit, Your Honor, called Zalewski.
	9	THE COURT: "Scènes à faire excludes from
15:40	10	protection expressions that are dictated by external
	11	factors, including industry demand and practice, regulations
	12	and other external design elements attributable to
	13	buildings, codes, topography, structures"
	14	All right. Go ahead. I have my own idea, but
15:40	15	you tell me. Tell me what your objection is since you're
	16	objecting to it.
	17	MR. BONHAM: Number one, since he's talking about
	18	protection is denied and this gets back down to if we're
	19	not going to instruct that
15:40	20	THE COURT: Where does it say that, where it is
	21	denied?
	22	MR. BONHAM: If you're saying protection is denied,
	23	then I think we have to come back to at least tell the jury
	24	the Court has already found that we have valid copyrights,
15:40	25	these are protected works. The main thing is me saying

	1	"dictated by".
	2	It's one thing, for example, if you have got
	3	something in The Woodlands if The Woodlands had a rule
	4	that said
15:40	5	THE COURT: Where is "dictated by"? Where is that?
	6	MR. BONHAM: Mr. Strother just read it in terms of
	7	dictated by Third paragraph, second line, first two
	8	words.
	9	THE COURT: "Dictated by".
15:41	10	MR. BONHAM: Correct. If you're having something
	11	like in The Woodlands where they're saying the townhouses in
	12	this neighborhood have to be Georgian, they have to be two
	13	stories, no more than three bedrooms, something to where
	14	they tell you very much and they constrict what you're
15:41	15	doing, okay, that's one thing.
	16	It's another thing to just simply say, well,
	17	it's dictated by. And I don't think there is any evidence
	18	that anything was dictated by anything. So
	19	THE COURT: Okay. Now, this word at the
15:41	20	beginning I'm sorry for cutting you off, but I am
	21	thinking.
	22	"Under the doctrine of scènes à faire
	23	copyright protection is denied to those expressions" You
	24	say you have got a problem with that?
15:41	25	MR. BONHAM: Yes.

	1	THE COURT: All right. I want to give you some
	2	idea as to where I am thinking I'm not there yet that
	3	maybe perhaps to allow if he thinks it's important, allow
	4	him to have a shot at that, but you have a concern about the
15:42	5	word "denied". So, if I Again, I am listening to what
	6	you have to say, but I'm saying, if that's what he says,
	7	that he needs it as part of that defense, my inclination,
	8	probably, is to go that route, but I'd look to see if you
	9	want to tweak it a little bit where it doesn't blow out your
15:42	10	portion of your case because he's getting that instruction.
	11	Or does it?
	12	MR. ZUMMO: What Mr. Bonham is saying is we already
	13	have a ruling that we have a protectable copyright
	14	THE COURT: I understand that. But what
15:42	15	And you say you need that. Right?
	16	MR. STROTHER: Absolutely. I think it's a Yes.
	17	THE COURT: All right. I am just saying I am going
	18	to hold on that one. I will come back and look. See if
	19	both of you can work out something.
15:42	20	If he thinks he needs it as his affirmative
	21	defense, my inclination always is to give it to them.
	22	But I understand, for instance, it now goes on
	23	where I might not be doing all of this There are scènes à
	24	faire For example, I very often do that neoclassical,
15:43	25	government buildings, Colonial houses, modern I usually

	1	don't go with all of that type of fluff after that. If you
	2	think you're entitled to it see if you can work it out.
	3	Now, you may object to it, but at the bottom
	4	line and you need to listen to them, where if you want to
15:43	5	modify it some if you think you need it. Because I don't
	6	hesitate to rule and, if you can't agreeing on anything, I
	7	am just going to rule on it.
	8	MR. ZUMMO: Well, I am thinking what can we do with
	9	"denied".
15:43	10	THE COURT: If he thinks he has to have a shot at
	11	it, I think it would be a concern for the case on appeal to
	12	say, 'Well, he said he had to have this and you didn't even
	13	give him a shot or instruction on it.'
	14	MR. ZUMMO: Yes, sir.
15:43	15	THE COURT: Then, of course, the circuit could say,
	16	'Well, he could have argued it.'
	17	But the question is does he need, at least, an
	18	instruction before he can argue. Because if he starts
	19	arguing it and you get up to object, then I am going to have
15:44	20	to make a ruling in the middle of summation.
	21	All right. That's why we take a break.
	22	Now, No. 9 is what we talked about already.
	23	Correct? We've already done 9.
	24	MR. STROTHER: Did you skip 8? That may have
15:44	25	been

THE COURT: 8 is a short one. 1 Is it? 2 MR. STROTHER: Yes. 3 THE COURT: "Merger. When an idea can be expressed 4 in very few ways, copyright law does not protect that 5 expression because doing so would confer a de facto monopoly 15:44 6 over the idea. In such cases, 'idea' and 'expression' are 7 said to be merged." MR. ZUMMO: Here, Your Honor, we have already got a 8 9 summary judgment that we own a valid copyright, that the 15:44 10 copyright is valid. If what he's saying is that copyright 11 law does not protect that expression -- You know, again, 12 unless we go back and get an instruction that we have 13 already been -- The court has already ruled they have valid 14 I think this opens the door to really confuse copyrights. 15 the jury. 15:45 16 MR. STROTHER: I disagree. 17 First of all, the United States Supreme Court 18 in Feist makes it clear -- and I am going to paraphrase, but 19 I think I am hewing close to the language -- not all the 15:45 20 elements in a valid copyright are protectable. 21 THE COURT: Well, we know that generally. 22 MR. STROTHER: Right. When this says copyright law 23 does not protect that expression, it's not attacking the 24 validity of the copyright. It's saying that there are 25 things in the design that are simply not protectable even 15:45

	1	though they're copyrightable.
	2	This is a quote from the Fifth Circuit about
	3	what the merger doctrine is.
	4	THE COURT: You cite a case down here, F.3d
15:45	5	MR. STROTHER: Yes. That's a Fifth Circuit case.
	6	THE COURT: That's an old case, though, relatively,
	7	isn't it?
	8	MR. STROTHER: It is from 1994.
	9	THE COURT: 1991 It's amazing that Federal 3d.
15:45	10	went in that long ago.
	11	MR. ZUMMO: Can I just confer with Mr. Bonham just
	12	a second?
	13	THE COURT: Absolutely.
	14	MR. ZUMMO: I think the difference here, Your
15:46	15	Honor this is the difference between scènes à faire
	16	versus merger.
	17	Scènes à faire is something courts consider as
	18	part of the substantial similarity or probative similarity
	19	case. But the merger doctrine, as I understand it, only
15:46	20	applies to say is this a valid copyright, and that's
	21	something that's already been decided.
	22	THE COURT: I got it. Let's move on.
	23	We now jump over 9 and see what the next one
	24	is.
15:46	25	"Substantial Similarity".

1 MR. BONHAM: And here we have again -- we have 2 dueling instructions. The first five perhaps are what we 3 think the instruction should be. And, again, I think this 4 instruction largely is drawn from what you did in Abshire many years ago, and then subsequently it's been done in a 5 15:46 6 couple of other cases in the Southern District. And then 7 you have, essentially, we say toe-may-to; he says 8 toe-ma-toe. 9 THE COURT: Okay. These summaries, let me read 15:47 10 them. 11 That's a pretty strong -- it ends on a pretty 12 I'm now going to read the defense proposed strong note. 13 instruction. 14 I am looking at: "...substantially similar if an ordinary reasonable person would find the total concept 15 15:48 16 and feel of the two works to be substantially similar. 17 Substantial similarity only applies for similarity that 18 exists between the protected elements of a work and another 19 work. 15:48 20 "Copying is shown through a detailed 21 side-by-side comparison of the works. Therefore, to 22 determine whether two works are substantially similar you 23 must make a direct side-by-side comparison between the 24 original architectural work and the copying. In determining substantial similarity you should compare only the 25 15:49

	1	protectable or copyrightable portions of the two works
	2	copyrighted."
	3	Okay. What's the problem with theirs?
	4	MR. BONHAM: Again, first is Apple Barrel. Apple
15:49	5	Barrel is directly on point on this, that you don't break it
	6	into individual pieces; you look at the whole.
	7	Secondly, when he talks about, looking at the
	8	very last line
	9	THE COURT: No. I am talking about the first
15:49	10	paragraph.
	11	MR. BONHAM: First paragraph.
	12	THE COURT: What's wrong with the first paragraph?
	13	MR. BONHAM: Up through Footnote 63, that's fine.
	14	The last sentence of that is the problem. It
15:49	15	says: "Substantial similarity only applies for similarity
	16	that exists between the protected elements of a work and
	17	another work."
	18	THE COURT: All right. Now, look. I am not
	19	touching my paper. Okay?
15:49	20	Take a look what I have here just in the first
	21	one. Okay? I have that blocked off already. I am reading
	22	it. I am looking at it. Not being attuned to that, it's
	23	already blocked off. Also, we said many times copying, on
	24	its own, is not legally actionable.
15:50	25	Again, take a look. I haven't touched the

	1	paper. I have that blocked there. Some of this kind of
	2	rings true. I haven't gone as compared to yours. But keep
	3	in mind, from your point of view, the safer thing to do is,
	4	if you can go with his, it pulls the possibility of any
15:50	5	objection later on.
	6	But I'm not saying I am avoiding it. Again,
	7	some of yours I have marked down. And that's why we're
	8	going to take a break, to see if you can narrow it down.
	9	All right. What about the last paragraph?
15:50	10	MR. BONHAM: Again, the first sentence is accurate.
	11	The second sentence accurate. It's the third one I have got
	12	a problem with, because it's basically saying you chop it
	13	into pieces and just look at whether the pieces are the
	14	same, and that's not what you do in a copyright case.
15:51	15	THE COURT: Okay. Take a look at this. I'm not
	16	saying you're going to go with what they have, but if they
	17	go with what you have, you see where they want to chop it
	18	up. See if it hurts you.
	19	That's why we take a break. And I ask for how
15:51	20	much time you need because we need some also.
	21	The last thing I want to do and I will do
	22	it if I have to come and say, 'That's granted,' 'That's
	23	granted,' 'That's out.' 'I'm going all with No. 10 and your
	24	tendered instruction for the defense is denied.' Or 'The
15:51	25	Plaintiff's is denied. We go with everything from the

	1	Defendant.'
	2	It's cut and paste, but it's the safer thing
	3	to do for you, to see if you can chop it up. Otherwise, I
	4	will do it, but I may not use my brackets as much as I need
15:51	5	to.
	6	MR. BONHAM: The good news on this is that, other
	7	than one toe-may-toe/toe-ma-toe instruction, it's downhill
	8	from here.
	9	THE COURT: That's all right. I like going
15:52	10	downhill.
	11	Let's see. What's the next one? Defendant
	12	objects to No. 11. Why?
	13	MR. BONHAM: Because there is already summary
	14	judgment that says no "innocent infringement" defense.
15:52	15	Judge Atlas has said there's no We have got summary
	16	judgment on it.
	17	MR. STROTHER: I have a problem. Mr. Bonham is
	18	correct; that's what the summary judgment says. I think
	19	that's not what it was intended to say. And I'm not saying
15:52	20	that Judge
	21	THE COURT: Now, I haven't read it.
	22	MR. STROTHER: Okay.
	23	THE COURT: The question is do you need to do it at
	24	all if it's already the law of the case? Again, notice I
15:52	25	haven't gone down and read the thing. I am just saying,

	1	listening to the argument, you say it's already been done;
	2	so, the question is why do we go it again?
	3	MR. STROTHER: You may be able to direct me to
	4	It may be that, after you react to what I am about to say, I
15:52	5	withdraw this. I am uncertain.
	6	THE COURT: It always helps to let me read it
	7	first. Right?
	8	The Defendants object to No. 11.
	9	"A copyrighted work need not contain a
15:53	10	formal" ah! okay "copyright notice to be protected.
	11	However, if a copyright notice appears on a copy of the work
	12	to which the Defendants had access, then you shall give no
	13	weight to any defense or claim of innocent infringement.
	14	"In this case the Court has found that a
15:53	15	copyright notice appeared in copies of it to which the
	16	Defendant had access. The Defendant cannot assert a defense
	17	of innocent infringement. You are, therefore, instructed to
	18	give no weight to any defense or claim of innocent
	19	infringement."
15:53	20	Now, that's a lot of instruction from the way
	21	I do jury instructions, that last paragraph.
	22	MR. BONHAM: Where we are on this is, again, you
	23	have to kind of jump to the end because Mr. Strother has
	24	submitted a question on innocent infringement which, again,
15:53	25	based on the fact that Judge Atlas gave a summary judgment

on his affirmative defense of innocent infringement. 1 THE COURT: "Therefore, Plaintiff is entitled to 2 3 summary judgment on innocent infringement as an affirmative 4 defense." 5 MR. BONHAM: Correct. So, if he's going to get 15:54 6 it -- I don't think he should get an issue on something that 7 we have already gotten a summary judgment on, but, if he is, then we need this instruction. I don't think we need this 8 9 instruction because I don't think he gets to add the issue. 15:54 10 MR. STROTHER: May I explain, in one minute, why I 11 think I am entitled to it? 12 THE COURT: Yes, sir. 13 MR. STROTHER: So, this case involves five 14 projects. Right? Two of them are Nagle and Mount Vernon 15 and those are the ones that both experts testified about. 15:54 16 They're the ones that there's evidence that Urban Living gave Cameron Architects Preston Wood plans to -- I think 17 18 that's correct -- Preston Wood plans to create work from. 19 The other three, there is a different route that Plaintiff 20 gets defense to. 15:54 21 So, we pled innocent infringement, and 22 Plaintiff moved for summary judgment and claimed that 23 because we had notice of the copyright on the Mount Vernon 24 and Nagle plan that we weren't entitled to innocent 25 infringement as a matter of law. That's the evidence they 15:55

	1	have put forth.
	2	And Judge Atlas said, 'Yeah. You're right.
	3	That's what the law says. If you have notice of the
	4	copyrights you can't claim to be an innocent infringer,' and
15:55	5	she said no innocent infringement.
	6	However, I don't think that she intended to
	7	and I'm not sure she had the power to grant innocent
	8	infringement as to the other three because Plaintiffs put
	9	forth no evidence that there was any access or notice to the
15:55	10	copyright notices on the other three.
	11	THE COURT: So, you say if any of this applies to
	12	certain plans and not others?
	13	MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor.
	14	MR. BONHAM: Two reasons why this is wrong.
15:55	15	First, innocent infringement is an affirmative
	16	defense. We filed a no-evidence motion for summary
	17	judgment. I then came back and said, 'And on top of that,
	18	here's the evidence that they had access to.' They didn't
	19	put on any evidence of innocent infringement.
15:55	20	So, saying we didn't put on any evidence It
	21	was his burden and she's granted summary judgment.
	22	Secondly, the evidence that's come in in this
	23	case "yes" on Nagle, "yes" on Mount Vernon there is no
	24	question because the plans are in the record. But,
15:56	25	additionally, they have stipulated to access to the plans

	1	that are at issue on Patterson and EaDo where we had notices
	2	on everything.
	3	THE COURT: I have got a question here. Do you
	4	need Instruction No. 11 based upon the history of the case?
15:56	5	MR. ZUMMO: Only if he gets his question on the
	6	affirmative defense.
	7	THE COURT: The question later on?
	8	MR. ZUMMO: Yes.
	9	MR. BONHAM: Correct. If he doesn't get that, we
15:56	10	don't need it.
	11	THE COURT: Hang on. I am going to put this on
	12	hold. I'm going put "See Question No." what?
	13	MR. BONHAM: 14.
	14	THE COURT: "Question 14."
15:56	15	Let's keep moving because, like you say, we're
	16	close to the end.
	17	MR. BONHAM: Okay. We have worked out 12.
	18	MR. STROTHER: I think we have.
	19	MR. BONHAM: We have worked out 12. There is going
15:57	20	to be some language added to it and we'll get that to you.
	21	Okay. And then here's, like I say, the last
	22	toe-may-toe/toe-ma-toe. This is a big one.
	23	What we have got is essentially, we have
	24	submitted 13, 14, 15 and 16. The form of this is basically
15:57	25	from the form that you gave in Kevin Young v. Abshire, that

1 Judge Stacy gave in Kipp Flores v. Hallmark and that 2 Judge Werlein gave in the Hewlett v. Frontier case. 3 THE COURT: Any appellate record on any of those 4 cases? 5 MR. BONHAM: Yes, both. In *Hallmark* that was 15:57 6 affirmed with the Court complimenting Judge Stacy. And they 7 also affirmed the Frontier one. And, as you know, in 8 Abshire, shortly after you ruled on their post-judgment 9 motions, that case settled; so, there is no appellate record 15:57 10 on that one. 11 But, again, these are very standard 12 instructions in copyright cases. The problem is that 13 because you have to go through -- the statute has, first, 14 the plaintiff has to prove gross revenues, what are gross revenues. Then the defendant proves deductible expenses, 15 15:58 16 what are deductible expenses. If you're going to go with overhead, there's a dance that you have to do under 17 18 copyright law, and then you have got the apportionment 19 issue. 20 And I think, to sum up, the way we have set 15:58 21 forth here is accurate under the law. I think that the 22 Defendants' instruction tries to collapse things down way 23 too far. THE COURT: All right. Now, for example -- I don't 24 25 give examples, generally, but it may be necessary because 15:58

this is a complex theory. It says: "For example" -- I am 1 2 in the third paragraph, third sentence up -- "For example, 3 the value of a building constructed in violation of an 4 architectural work copyright can be evidence of gross revenue even when that building has not been sold." 5 15:58 6 Correct? 7 MR. BONHAM: Correct. We use that just because, 8 again, that is an accurate statement of the law. It's being 9 done to explain the previous sentence, the idea that gross 15:59 10 revenues is not just cash; it's any value. And the example 11 is proven by the cases cited in Note 13. THE COURT: Now, "Upon proof of gross revenues, the 12 13 burden then shifts to the Defendants to prove what expenses, 14 if any, should be deducted from the gross revenues to 15 establish net profit. If the Defendants fail to adduce 15:59 16 competent evidence of expenses, the gross revenue figure 17 stands as the measure of profits." 18 MR. BONHAM: That's right out of the Hewlett case. 19 MR. STROTHER: And you can tell by the use of the word "adduce" -- That's not a word that should appear in a 20 15:59 21 jury charge. 22 MR. ZUMMO: Thank you. I keep telling him. 23 MR. STROTHER: There are some things that are in 24 these four instructions that are correct statements of law 25 and there are some that are incorrect. There's some that I 15:59

	1	have gone and looked at some of the cases and the court has
	2	said that and I still think the court is wrong. There are
	3	some things that are nonsensical that some courts have been
	4	tricked into saying.
16:00	5	These instructions, together, conflate direct
	6	expenses with overhead, and there is a difference at their
	7	core between what should be considered direct expense and
	8	what should be considered overhead.
	9	THE COURT: I am going to get to it. You submit
16:00	10	No. 17 as a replacement. Because we need some instruction
	11	on this stuff. Right?
	12	MR. STROTHER: Well, yes. And No. 17, Your Honor,
	13	is 100 percent the Ninth Circuit pattern charge.
	14	THE COURT: Thank you. Now you're breaking it
16:00	15	down. I haven't looked at the Ninth Circuit pattern. I
	16	will ask you now. Does it break down all these elements
	17	that they're talking about with individuals?
	18	MR. STROTHER: Not as granulated as they did, but
	19	yes.
16:00	20	THE COURT: Okay. Let me just take a quick look.
	21	Profits, overhead, expenses. We've got that. We pulled the
	22	Ninth Circuit pattern.
	23	And here's 16. "who has profits from
	24	copyright infringement is allowed to prove that a portion of
16:01	25	the profits resulted from factors other than an infringer

	1	who has" claiming you. Right?
	2	MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor.
	3	THE COURT: "who has profits from copyright
	4	infringement is allowed to prove that a portion of the
16:01	5	profits resulting from factors other than the acts"
	6	Okay. Now let's see what No. 17 says. Okay?
	7	Look at 17. Where did you get that from?
	8	MR. STROTHER: The Ninth Circuit.
	9	THE COURT: Ninth Circuit. I am going to read the
16:01	10	whole thing because, usually if it sums it up, let's see
	11	what it says. I do better orally anyhow than I do in
	12	writing.
	13	"The copyright owner is entitled to any
	14	profits of the Defendants attributable to the infringer. It
16:02	15	may not include, in award of profits, any amount that you
	16	took into account to determine actual damages." Okay. And
	17	that's spelled out later on. Right?
	18	MR. STROTHER: There are no actual damages at issue
	19	for the jury; so, that would have to be struck.
16:02	20	THE COURT: What do you strike?
	21	MR. STROTHER: That entire sentence. "You may not
	22	include"
	23	THE COURT: Okay. All right. "You may make an
	24	award of the Defendants' profits only if you find that the
16:02	25	Plaintiff showed a causal relationship between the

1 infringement and the Defendants' profits." A causal 2 relationship. 3 "The Defendants' profit is determined by 4 deducting all expenses from the Defendants' gross revenue. 5 The Defendants' gross revenue is all of the Defendants' 16:02 6 receipts from the sale of a" -- it should be, what, 7 "buildings"? "Of buildings". 8 MR. STROTHER: "Building". 9 THE COURT: -- "of a building." Let's go again. "Defendant's gross revenue is 16:03 10 11 all of the Defendant's receipts from the sale of a building 12 associated with the infringement. The Plaintiff has the 13 burden of proving the Defendants' gross revenue by a 14 preponderance of the evidence." 15 Now, shift. "Expenses are all operating 16:03 16 costs, overhead costs and production costs incurred in 17 producing the Defendants' gross revenue. The Defendant has 18 the burden of proving the Defendants' expenses by a 19 preponderance of the evidence." There is the shift, right, 16:03 20 to the other side? 21 "Unless you find that a portion of the profit 22 from the sale of a building containing or using the 23 copyrighted work is attributable to factors other than use 24 of the copyrighted work, all of the profit is to be 25 attributable to the infringement. The Defendant has the 16:04

	1	burden of proving the portion of the profit, if any,
	2	attributable to factors other than copying the copyrighted
	3	work."
	4	Okay. What's wrong with that?
16:04	5	MR. BONHAM: All right. Let's start at the top.
	6	First, the idea of a casual causal
	7	relationship between the infringement and Defendants'
	8	profits As set forth in our trial brief that I filed this
	9	morning, this gets into the distinction between direct
16:04	10	profits and indirect profits.
	11	Judge Ellison addressed this in the <i>Interplan</i>
	12	Architects case where you're talking about direct profits.
	13	For example, Cameron Architects' revenues for
	14	doing infringing plans, those are direct profits. We don't
16:04	15	have to prove anything else.
	16	Similarly, Urban Living's profits that they
	17	made as commissions on the sale of the infringing houses,
	18	those are direct profits.
	19	The proof of the causal relationship is only
16:05	20	applicable where you're talking about indirect profits.
	21	THE COURT: So, you're saying
	22	MR. BONHAM: I am saying this is incorrect. This
	23	is not a correct statement of the law.
	24	THE COURT: Is not. Because it's not applicable to
16:05	25	this case

	1	MR. BONHAM: Correct.
	2	THE COURT: or that it's not applicable to the
	3	law?
	4	MR. BONHAM: I think it overstates it because you
16:05	5	do not have to prove a causal relationship where it's direct
	6	profits because the proof of that is self-effectuated.
	7	Secondly, "The Defendants' profit is
	8	determined by deducting all expenses from the Defendants'
	9	gross revenue." Not accurate. You prove it by proving the
16:05	10	expenses associated with the project. This is set forth in
	11	our Instruction No. 14.
	12	THE COURT: Keep going.
	13	MR. BONHAM: Okay. "Defendants' gross revenue is
	14	all Defendants' rights." It's not rights. It's any value.
16:05	15	By using the word "rights" you're implying that it's got to
	16	be cash. It doesn't have to be.
	17	"From the sale of a building". No. It's
	18	from as we put it, I think it's from creating the
	19	infringing copy or from selling the infringing copy. This
16:06	20	instruction, for example, would let Mr. Cameron off the hook
	21	for his in this way.
	22	"Defendant has the burden of proving gross
	23	revenues by a preponderance of the evidence." That's, of
	24	course, correct.
16:06	25	"Evidence of all operating costs, overhead

1 costs and production costs incurred in producing the 2 Defendants' gross revenue." That's not a correct statement 3 of the law. 4 THE COURT: In this case or generally? MR. ZUMMO: Generally. The distinction, Your 5 16:06 6 Honor --7 THE COURT: What's the date of this? It's 2017. What I was doing, for the record, looking at the date 8 9 of the Ninth Circuit pattern. 16:06 10 MR. BONHAM: On this one, I think, the Powell v. 11 Penhollow case, which is a Fifth Circuit case which talks 12 about -- also in the -- It's discussed indirectly in the 13 Hewlett case, again Fifth Circuit 2015 case, that talks 14 about what you do. But, again, when you're talking about, for 15 16:06 16 example, overhead costs, what are overhead costs? There's a special way you have to do it under 504(b) to do overhead. 17 18 It's not just anything you call overhead. First, you have got to identify what categories of expenses contributed to 19 20 the production or sale of the works in question. And then 16:07 21 you have got to promulgate an appropriate formula -- which 22 there's been no evidence in this case -- and then you have 23 got to accurately apply it. You can't just simply go in and 24 instruct -- just say "overhead costs" in general. "The Defendant has burden of proving..." 25 16:07

	1	That's okay.
	2	The allocation instruction is generally okay,
	3	but, again, it leaves out a big part of the story.
	4	THE COURT: Which is?
16:07	5	MR. BONHAM: The intertwinedness doctrine; and that
	6	is, if all of these other factors are so balled up that you
	7	can't separate out what is attributable to the infringement
	8	and not, then you have to give it to the plaintiff. And,
	9	again, that's from the <i>Hewlett</i> case.
16:08	10	The other thing that's not in here which is in
	11	the other ones and which I have had you give before is that
	12	on all of these, if there is any doubt, the burden excuse
	13	me any doubt as to expenses or factors allocable, you
	14	resolve those in favor of the Plaintiff. And that is from
16:08	15	the Ninth Circuit. That's from the Eales case.
	16	THE COURT: What's your response?
	17	MR. STROTHER: There's a lot to respond to there.
	18	I found things that I agree with him on.
	19	I think there was the issue that, if it's
16:08	20	limited to just rights from the sale a building, that
	21	doesn't include Cameron Architects. So, that would have to
	22	be adjusted.
	23	I think that the way the third paragraph is
	24	worded "The Defendants' profit is determined by deducting
16:08	25	all expenses from the Defendants' gross revenue" is

	1	misleading when we're reading it quickly. What the Ninth
	2	Circuit committee was doing it has this sentence, then
	3	broken down into definitions in the next two paragraphs.
	4	Defendants' profit would be the paragraph right behind it.
16:09	5	And then "expenses" it defines as operating costs, overhead
	6	costs and production costs incurred in producing the
	7	Defendants' gross revenue.
	8	So, maybe we could tighten it up and tie it
	9	better, but, other than that, I disagree with him. I think
16:09	10	that this is a correct statement of the law and it's
	11	captured in all these different cases and it doesn't need to
	12	be further fleshed out.
	13	THE COURT: All right. Let's move to 18. Any
	14	problem with that?
16:09	15	What's your objection to "Integrity of
	16	Copyright Management Information"?
	17	MR. BONHAM: I think the only disagreement we have
	18	is that, if you look on Page actually, this is on the
	19	extra one, on Page 2 of that.
16:09	20	THE COURT: Yeah, I've got it. Which is what?
	21	MR. BONHAM: This is the Defendants'
	22	THE COURT: Well, this is submitted by the
	23	Plaintiff. Are you withdrawing it?
	24	MR. BONHAM: No. What he's done is he's just
16:09	25	simply taken what is in the file version and he's adding one

	1	paragraph.
	2	THE COURT: Oh. I see. I see what you're doing
	3	here.
	4	MR. BONHAM: Correct.
16:10	5	THE COURT: In other words Hold it. See
	6	What would you call this?
	7	MR. STROTHER: Alternate instruction.
	8	THE COURT: Alternate Instruction 18. All right.
	9	Let me take a look at this.
16:10	10	MR. STROTHER: Before you do, Your Honor, to be
	11	clear, I am going to have an objection to this one way or
	12	the other. My objection is going to be that they don't have
	13	evidence to support an instruction or question on this at
	14	all.
16:10	15	THE COURT: What's this about?
	16	MR. BONHAM: This deals with DMCA 1202(b) and we
	17	filed a trial brief on that. It was in our trial brief.
	18	We've also filed a supplemental that really fleshes it out.
	19	Under DMCA 1202 you cannot take someone's
16:10	20	whether it's copyright management information, which can be
	21	the name, the copyright notice, the terms and conditions
	22	you can't take that off of a copy. And, again, we'll talk
	23	about what a "copy" is in a second. If you do it
	24	intentionally and you do it with the you know, and it
16:11	25	facilitates or encourages or otherwise assists infringement,

	1	then it violates 1202.
	2	Now, we think the evidence in this case is
	3	absolutely clear. They knew they were not supposed to
	4	remove our CMI from our copies. And, again, a copy is not
16:11	5	just a reproduction that they had. It's their creation of a
	6	derivative work that counts as a copy. If they removed it
	7	and they weren't supposed to and they knew about it which
	8	they did because it was in the contract, they were on actual
	9	notice that they were not supposed to do this and if they
16:11	10	did it and, again, this is what Judge Atlas already dealt
	11	with on denying their motion for summary judgment If
	12	that's the case, then each time they violated, you know,
	13	1202(b) that's a violation.
	14	THE COURT: All right. How much is that? That's
16:12	15	where you've got a lot of money riding on it. Right?
	16	MR. BONHAM: Could very well be, and that's what
	17	we're talking about here.
	18	Now, the difference between what we're
	19	proposing and what they're proposing is they're wanting to
16:12	20	add this last paragraph on this replacement.
	21	THE COURT: What you're doing, I think, the
	22	Plaintiff you're tracking just the language of the
	23	statute.
	24	MR. BONHAM: Yes, Your Honor.
16:12	25	THE COURT: Now, what's the difference between what

1 they have and you have? MR. STROTHER: There is an additional instruction 2 3 there about what is a violation, what is an act, that the 4 statute would grab. 5 THE COURT: Hang on one second. Okay. This last 16:12 6 paragraph. Right? 7 MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor. THE COURT: This is "add", a-d-d, question mark. 8 9 Right? 16:12 10 MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor. 11 So, what the statute, first of all, requires 12 is that someone intentionally and with knowledge publish or 13 distribute an infringing -- not infringing work -- a work 14 that has had its copyright management information altered or removed. So, we're going to be arguing that there's been no 15 16:13 16 evidence of any alteration or removal. 17 If the Court moves past that and wants to give 18 the question and the instruction -- the Court has let in the 19 evidence of page views, which is what Mr. Ramani was being 20 cross-examined about. 16:13 21 The case law is very clear about this, that 22 the number of times someone looks at something online does 23 not constitute a violative act under DMCA. It's been in 24 front of several courts and they all say, no, that would lead to -- that's a perversion of the language and it would 25 16:13

1 lead to a windfall for plaintiffs. What this means is, when someone does the 2 3 actual violative act -- which in that case would be actually 4 uploading the alleged violative work -- that that equals a 5 violation. But the Court has allowed Plaintiff to put in 16:13 6 evidence of 20,000 views and the jury is going to be 7 distracted by that. So, in this paragraph is an instruction 8 that the jury is not to consider that information when 9 answering a question about how many times the act had been violated. 16:14 10 11 MR. BONHAM: The case he's referring to is called 12 McClatchy, and in McClatchy what they -- and this is in my 13 trial brief that I filed this morning. 14 THE COURT: Yeah. We've got them all in the back. 15 MR. BONHAM: Okay. With McClatchy is that the 16:14 16 basis of it is saying each violation is somehow ambiguous. 17 It's not. Each violation means each violation. 18 then went on to say, 'So, therefore, I am interpreting each violation to mean, ' you know, 'each violative act committed 19 20 by the defendant.' 16:14 21 As I explained in my trial brief, even under 22 that, I think, we're still -- I don't believe you can then 23 say page views don't count, because what's a page view? 24 It's their computer distributing the image downstream. Now,

that's different from McClatchy. McClatchy was a wire

25

16:14

That's when they put it up on the wire. 1 service case. It's 2 not how many people are grabbing it down. 3 The bigger question, though, and the more fundamental one is -- In the Fifth Circuit it is absolutely 4 5 clear that when a statute is unambiguous you apply it as 16:15 6 written even when that results in something you might not 7 like. 8 You have seen this in DMCA cases before and 9 you had what were called -- for example, we call it the "textile secret" line of cases. Mr. Strother tried to get 16:15 10 11 Judge Atlas to go with those, just like Judge Ellison before 12 and just like the Third Circuit in the Murphy case. 13 said no because the statute is clear we're not going to then 14 draft extra language onto it. 15 THE COURT: All right. Let's look at the next one. 16:15 16 No. 19. Any problem? MR. BONHAM: On this one we're actually moving for 17 a directed verdict and Mr. Strother is not going to -- does 18 19 not dispute that. So that's... 20 THE COURT: So, the Plaintiff is granted a judgment 16:15 21 as a matter of law? 22 MR. BONHAM: Correct, on vicarious. 23 THE COURT: On that one issue? 24 MR. STROTHER: Sure. 25 THE COURT: Okay. That's granted. We have that 16:16

2 3 4 5 6 7	All right. "Contributory Infringement". Anything right there or not? MR. STROTHER: I object to that instruction and the questions that go along with it. THE COURT: Instruction No. 20. "The Defendant"
4 5 6 7	MR. STROTHER: I object to that instruction and the questions that go along with it. THE COURT: Instruction No. 20. "The Defendant"
5 6 7	questions that go along with it. THE COURT: Instruction No. 20. "The Defendant"
6 7	THE COURT: Instruction No. 20. "The Defendant"
7	
_	Well, where is that? "The Defendant can also be liable for
8	infringement committed by another by intentionally inducing
9	or encouraging direct infringement."
10	MR. STROTHER: That cites to the Grokster case, and
11	that's a very small piece of <i>Grokster</i> . But that's not my
12	main argument. My main problem with this is I don't
13	understand what additional evidence there is that would get
14	a "Yes" answer
15	THE COURT: Where is it? What's the evidence of
16	that?
17	MR. STROTHER: And who? By who?
18	THE COURT: I am saying, Plaintiff, what's the
19	evidence?
20	MR. ZUMMO: We have Mr. Ramani giving our work to
21	Mr. Cameron and directing him or asking him to use it to
22	make copies.
23	MR. BONHAM: To answer a little differently, you
24	have got Urban Living providing the materials to Cameron and
25	inducing him to create them. So, we believe Urban Living
	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

	1	is, therefore, contributorily liable for what Cameron did.
	2	Similarly, because, in their interrogatory,
	3	the Defendants admitted that they created the marketing
	4	plans they put up by using Cameron's plans. So, therefore,
16:17	5	Cameron is as
	6	THE COURT: You're saying that's not in the case?
	7	MR. STROTHER: I don't belive what he just said is
	8	what the evidence shows. And, right, I don't think that
	9	what Mr. Zummo said is significantly enough to warrant a
16:17	10	separate question about contributory infringement.
	11	THE COURT: Got it.
	12	No. 21. Those are just What's all that?
	13	MR. BONHAM: That's just instructions, the short
	14	forms of everything that are going to be in the actual jury
16:18	15	questions.
	16	And the only one is the last one.
	17	THE COURT: Mount Vernon?
	18	MR. BONHAM: No. No. Defendants' proposed
	19	additional. It's italicized.
16:18	20	THE COURT: Oh. Proposed additional.
	21	Deductible expenses, all operating costs,
	22	overhead costs, production costs. Okay. Now, don't we have
	23	an instruction one way or another?
	24	MR. STROTHER: We might. Yes.
16:18	25	THE COURT: One way or another.

	1	MR. ZUMMO: One way or another.
	2	MR. BONHAM: So, I don't think it needs to go here.
	3	THE COURT: All right. Now let's look at the
	4	questions as to the form only. Okay?
16:18	5	I understand you say it doesn't waive any of
	6	your rights to object as to what's in evidence, but which
	7	one of these questions do you object
	8	Now, by the way, this is any of these
	9	predicated?
16:19	10	MR. STROTHER: Some, yes.
	11	THE COURT: Any of these questions predicated or
	12	are they freestanding?
	13	MR. STROTHER: Further down the list some of them.
	14	THE COURT: They are predicated. Okay.
16:19	15	I am looking here. Which ones Question
	16	No. 1, No. 2, submitted by the Plaintiff. Which ones do you
	17	object to for any reason, except that there may not be any
	18	evidence or whatever?
	19	MR. STROTHER: Okay.
16:19	20	THE COURT: Which one do we look at as
	21	MR. STROTHER: No. 6 has a difference between
	22	Plaintiff's and Defendant.
	23	THE COURT: That's what I want to see.
	24	MR. STROTHER: And No. 8 does.
16:19	25	THE COURT: No. 6 is what?

	1	MR. STROTHER: So, this one, Your Honor, it asks
	2	the question that we all agree should be asked: What's the
	3	percent of profit due to factors other than infringement?
	4	And the only difference between Plaintiff's
16:19	5	and Defendants' submission is that Plaintiffs say what
	6	percentage were attributable to factors other than
	7	copyrighted work, and I ask what percentage is attributable
	8	to factors other than the protected portions of the
	9	copyrighted work.
16:20	10	MR. BONHAM: I don't believe that's an accurate
	11	statement of the law. The one to look at is Hewlett v.
	12	Frontier Homes.
	13	MR. STROTHER: I wish I could take you on voir dire
	14	because how could that not be a correct statement of the
16:20	15	law? You can't get someone's profits from unprotected
	16	portions.
	17	MR. ZUMMO: Look at Section 504(b). The statute
	18	says "Elements of profit attributable to factors other than
	19	the copyrighted work." So, our proposed instruction tracks
16:20	20	the statute in that regard exactly.
	21	THE COURT: And your position is "were
	22	attributable to factors other than protected portions."
	23	Right?
	24	MR. STROTHER: Correct.
16:20	25	THE COURT: Where did you get that language? Or

	1	you say that has to be the rational way of looking at it?
	2	MR. STROTHER: Mr. Strother Justice Strother
	3	saying that that's the rational way to look at that.
	4	MR. BONHAM: We object to that.
16:21	5	THE COURT: All right.
	6	MR. BONHAM: It's the same 8 is the same issue.
	7	MR. STROTHER: Exactly.
	8	THE COURT: Hang on. 504(b). All right. You're
	9	saying 504(b) says this. Right?
16:21	10	MR. BONHAM: Yes, sir.
	11	THE COURT: Other than the protected portions. All
	12	right.
	13	MR. STROTHER: The next one we have a disagreement
	14	on, Your Honor, is No. 9.
16:21	15	THE COURT: Right.
	16	MR. STROTHER: This is similar to the 6 and 8
	17	questions because there's just one tiny difference. The
	18	statute the DMCA statute requires that the Defendant have
	19	altered or removed or published things that have been
16:21	20	MR. BONHAM: We'll go with your
	21	MR. STROTHER: Sorry about that.
	22	THE COURT: You will go with the Defendants'
	23	suggested question?
	24	MR. BONHAM: We'll go with the Defendants'.
16:21	25	THE COURT: Okay. No. 10.

	1	MR. STROTHER: No. 10. This question, Your Honor,
	2	is like the instruction that I am No. 18, the alternate
	3	instruction regarding the number of page views and what
	4	constitutes a violative act. So, we have crafted from that
16:22	5	case law an addition to the question.
	6	THE COURT: Now, No. 10 right now for Plaintiff:
	7	"For each project on which you have answered 'Yes' in
	8	Question No. 9 how many times did Urban Living do so?"
	9	And your position is "intentionally". Right?
16:22	10	MR. STROTHER: "Knowingly and intentionally".
	11	THE COURT: "Knowingly and intentionally". That's
	12	the difference.
	13	MR. STROTHER: That's the difference in that
	14	question, yes, and
16:22	15	THE COURT: But then you have to keep going with
	16	your instruction. That's the basic ruling that needs to be
	17	made if you can't work it out.
	18	MR. BONHAM: Again, our objection to it in
	19	Question 10 is that all this is covered by the instruction
16:22	20	on, you know, protection of the integrity of copyright
	21	management information. You don't put instructions in the
	22	questions. That's what instructions are for.
	23	MR. ZUMMO: So, that's an objection to the form as
	24	proposed.
16:23	25	THE COURT: 11, 12.

	1	MR. BONHAM: Again, 11 is moot because we have got
	2	a directed verdict on that.
	3	THE COURT: Okay.
	4	MR. ZUMMO: 12 is a duplicate.
16:23	5	MR. BONHAM: 11 and 12 are moot. And 13 is moot.
	6	And 14 is the one where, again, Mr. Strother
	7	wants an instruction. We think that there's already summary
	8	judgment on this. We filed a no-evidence motion. They
	9	didn't carry their burden. It's already been decided.
16:23	10	THE COURT: Contributory infringement?
	11	MR. BONHAM: No. Innocence infringement.
	12	MR. STROTHER: I'd like to correct Mr. Bonham.
	13	We did meet our burden. We put forth some
	14	evidence of innocent infringement. What Judge Atlas ruled
16:24	15	was that as matter of law, not because of evidentiary
	16	issues, because you have submitted evidence. He submitted
	17	evidence of the Mount Vernon plan and the Nagle plan that
	18	showed copyright on that. And, so, she said, as a matter of
	19	law, you can't claim innocent infringement.
16:24	20	So, this instruction only pertains to the
	21	remaining three that they did not put forth any evidence on
	22	and that we did.
	23	THE COURT: Okay. Don't forget. I need one last
	24	page. That's all we need, is the heading of the case,
16:24	25	"Verdict".

	1	MR. BONHAM: "We, the jury"
	2	MR. ZUMMO: Signature and date.
	3	THE COURT: "return the foregoing as our
	4	unanimous verdict."
16:24	5	Okay. It's now 4:25. What time do you want
	6	me to be back out? Because we need to do some work
	7	ourselves. We won't stick around far into the evening, but
	8	I'll come back in and, if you haven't resolved anything,
	9	I'll be ready to rule.
16:25	10	MR. ZUMMO: I have got two suggestions to talk to
	11	Mr. Strother about on the specifics the Court identified. I
	12	think we can do it in 15 or 20 minutes.
	13	MR. STROTHER: Okay.
	14	THE COURT: As far as we're concerned, I am going
16:25	15	to give myself a half hour. I'll be back out right about
	16	five minutes to 5:00. If I am running late I will let you
	17	know. And then we'll put it all in the record, maybe get
	18	the court reporter out of here early.
	19	All right. Thanks for working on it.
16:55	20	(Recess)
	21	THE COURT: All right. We're going to go down page
	22	by page. Let's see where you are.
	23	Okay. I am on No. 1. Have you reached any
	24	agreement on No. 1?
17:39	25	MR. BONHAM: Just that one sentence.

	1	MR. STROTHER: One sentence.
	2	THE COURT: Which one? "These are not themselves
	3	protected"?
	4	MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor.
17:39	5	MR. BONHAM: Yes.
	6	THE COURT: Are you still hung up?
	7	MR. BONHAM: We want it in. He does not.
	8	THE COURT: The rule is that it goes in. So, your
	9	objection is overruled. That one sentence goes in.
17:39	10	Wait a second. Then we have the
	11	Defendants' you're entitled to a ruling because you have
	12	Defendant proposed additional language, right, on the second
	13	page?
	14	MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor.
17:39	15	THE COURT: That's refused.
	16	MR. STROTHER: Thank you, Your Honor.
	17	THE COURT: I just want to make sure your record is
	18	protected.
	19	MR. STROTHER: Thank you Your Honor.
17:39	20	THE COURT: Because that's it. Nothing tomorrow
	21	morning.
	22	No. 2 you had all worked out.
	23	MR. BONHAM: We had that all worked out.
	24	THE COURT: No. 3 there was no problem.
17:39	25	No. 4 no problem.

	1	MR. BONHAM: Nothing on No. 4. And this is
	2	something that, trying to by cutting all this out you're
	3	going to have to have something whether you go with his
	4	agreed instruction or our his instruction or our
17:40	5	instruction. We notice that there is not a definition of
	6	the word "original". So, what we are proposing is that we
	7	change this instruction to just be "Originality" and that we
	8	use the
	9	THE COURT: A definition of that?
17:40	10	MR. BONHAM: a definition of that that's in the
	11	third paragraph of that.
	12	THE COURT: Any objection?
	13	MR. STROTHER: No objection?
	14	THE COURT: No objection. It's in.
17:40	15	MR. BONHAM: Let me read it in the way that we were
	16	discussing. It will be: "'Original', as that term is used
	17	in copyright law, means only that the work was independently
	18	created by the author as opposed to copied from other works
	19	and that it possesses at least some minimal degree of
17:40	20	creativity. It does not need to be unique or novel."
	21	MR. STROTHER: I have a problem with that "It does
	22	not need to be unique or novel."
	23	MR. BONHAM: Okay. Again
	24	THE COURT: Do you want a ruling on it?
17:41	25	MR. BONHAM: Please.

	1	THE COURT: It's out. I think, if you agreed on
	2	the other, that that's out.
	3	So, in effect, as far as that goes, that's
	4	your tender of that additional phrase, that sentence.
17:41	5	Correct?
	6	MR. BONHAM: Yes, sir.
	7	THE COURT: Tender is denied. Because I'm not
	8	going to go back and re-rule, but, if you need protection on
	9	your objections, now is the time.
17:41	10	Okay. No. 5.
	11	MR. BONHAM: Again, we're still 5, 6 We have
	12	the one where he's wanting 5, 6 5 through 8 and we're
	13	wanting it to be 9 and 10. So
	14	THE COURT: Hang on. All right. You can't agree
17:41	15	on No. 5. Correct?
	16	MR. STROTHER: Correct.
	17	MR. BONHAM: Correct.
	18	THE COURT: This is submitted by the Defendant.
	19	Tender is refused.
17:41	20	No. 6. You still have disagreements on that?
	21	MR. ZUMMO: Yes.
	22	THE COURT: I am going read it in. Take a look at
	23	what I did. I chopped it up. I am going to read in what's
	24	in. It's granted, meaning your instruction submitted by the
17:42	25	Defendant is granted, but only to this extent.

	1	The paragraph "Although" and through the
	2	word "protected" is in.
	3	MR. ZUMMO: That's the Headnote 29. Correct?
	4	THE COURT: That's correct. Yeah.
17:42	5	And then the last sentence of that first
	6	paragraph, "Infringement, therefore, requires copying of
	7	constituent elements of the work that are original"
	8	that is in. Got it?
	9	MR. BONHAM: Got it.
17:42	10	THE COURT: Also, in the next paragraph the only
	11	one that's in from the next paragraph is the first sentence.
	12	"The protected elements of an architectural work do not
	13	include the individual standard features, such as windows,
	14	doors and other staple building components." And my note
17:43	15	here is you can argue the rest.
	16	MR. BONHAM: Okay.
	17	THE COURT: The same thing. Now let's move down to
	18	the very last sentence down below, that "To support a claim
	19	of copyright infringement the copy must bear a substantial
17:43	20	similarity to the protected aspects of the original." That
	21	is in, but I don't want that "protected aspects" bolded.
	22	Now, it's submitted by the Defendants. So,
	23	that's what's granted. All other tender is denied.
	24	MR. STROTHER: Thank you.
17:43	25	THE COURT: Okay. Let's look at No. 7. Where are

	1	you on No. 7?
	2	MR. STROTHER: We never We tried.
	3	MR. BONHAM: We tried.
	4	MR. STROTHER: We never got to We never
17:43	5	concluded
	6	THE COURT: I have one question. All right. I
	7	will tell you what I am going to do. Get ready.
	8	I am granting This is submitted by the
	9	Defendants. Granted as to the first paragraph. Denied as
17:44	10	to the last two paragraphs.
	11	Take a look. So, your tender is denied on the
	12	second and third paragraphs. However, there was a question
	13	about the word "denied".
	14	MR. BONHAM: "Denied". And also the last sentence
17:44	15	where it says "is lacking in the originality that is
	16	required for copyright protection," because that now seems
	17	to undercut the fact that we already got a finding that we
	18	have valid copyrights.
	19	MR. ZUMMO: What we proposed, Your Honor, and
17:44	20	Our problem on this paragraph was really that it made what
	21	Mr. Strother thought was a very unruly instruction.
	22	We believe, as the Plaintiff, that the scènes
	23	à faire is a "substantial similarity" concept.
	24	It should read that "Under the doctrine of
17:44	25	scènes à faire, the presence of expressions that are

	1	standard stock or common to a particular topic or that flow
	2	necessarily or naturally from a common theme or setting or
	3	are common to the treatment of a particular idea, process or
	4	discovery in the works being compared is not, on its own,
17:45	5	evidence of copy." And I believe that's an accurate
	6	statement of how the doctrine works.
	7	THE COURT: Okay.
	8	MR. STROTHER: The "evidence of copying" part of
	9	that tender I object to and disagree with. A solution to
17:45	10	getting rid of the word "deny" I am okay with.
	11	THE COURT: What? What's your suggestion? What
	12	word can we plug in there?
	13	"Under the doctrine of scènes à faire
	14	copyright protection is denied" what? Well, give me some
17:45	15	suggestions, guys. That's where we're at.
	16	MR. STROTHER: Your Honor, I am pulling up a
	17	thesaurus to see if something
	18	THE COURT: "Foreclosed" or
	19	MR. STROTHER: "Copyright is not 'extended' to
17:46	20	those expressions'
	21	MR. BONHAM: It's still This is all sounding
	22	like it's undercutting the fact that we have valid
	23	copyrights.
	24	MR. STROTHER: But the question of valid copyright
17:46	25	is not even before the jury. The issue of protectable and

	1	non-protectable elements is.
	2	MR. BONHAM: But, when you talk about the
	3	originality that is required for copyright protection or
	4	copyright protection is denied, now you're undercutting that
17:46	5	ruling.
	6	MR. STROTHER: I disagree. I mean, I don't even
	7	have a big problem with "copyright protection is denied"
	8	because that's a truthful statement and accurate statement
	9	of the law.
17:46	10	THE COURT: Give me an alternative to "denied".
	11	MR. ZUMMO: The concept is these things should not
	12	be considered, just on their own, as evidence of similarity,
	13	maybe. Does that work?
	14	MR. STROTHER: No. No, because this goes, in my
17:46	15	opinion well, my opinion I'm sorry. This is case law.
	16	The filtration that must be done that's when scènes à
	17	faire comes into play. These elements that fall into the
	18	doctrine of scènes à faire are filtered out before they do
	19	their comparison.
17:47	20	THE COURT: What alternative do you have to
	21	"denied"? It's coming down to that. Let me at least
	22	listen.
	23	MR. ZUMMO: I think, Your Honor
	24	THE COURT: Or, if you have an objection, you need
17:47	25	to object to the whole thing in that form without you

	1	jumping in with another word.
	2	MR. ZUMMO: With another word, yes, sir.
	3	Well, first, we object to the first paragraph
	4	of Defendants' Proposed Instruction No. 7 because it
17:47	5	misstates doctrine of scènes à faire as one that either
	6	denies copyright protection or that states that certain
	7	things are lacking in the originality that is required for
	8	copyright protection. We
	9	THE COURT: Okay. Objection is overruled.
17:47	10	Now, as an alternative do you have an
	11	alternative relative to that word? If not, stand on your
	12	objection.
	13	MR. ZUMMO: I have an alternative.
	14	THE COURT: Yes, sir. What is it?
17:48	15	MR. ZUMMO: The alternative would read: "Under the
	16	doctrine of scènes à faire, the presence of expressions that
	17	are standard stock or are common to a particular topic or
	18	that flow necessarily or naturally from a common theme or
	19	setting or that is common to the treatment of a particular
17:48	20	idea, process or discovery to what it's being compared is
	21	not, on its own, evidence of copying."
	22	THE COURT: Tender is denied. It will stay the way
	23	it is, but you certainly can argue around it.
	24	The merger doctrine submitted by the
17:48	25	Defendant. The Plaintiff objects to it completely.

	1	Correct?
	2	MR. ZUMMO: Correct, Your Honor.
	3	THE COURT: Okay. The entry by Defendant is
	4	granted. Objection is overruled. It is in.
17:49	5	Okay. Now we come to No. 9.
	6	MR. STROTHER: I believe we have fixed that one.
	7	Do you believe so, Mr
	8	MR. BONHAM: We have.
	9	THE COURT: Well, that helps, because I had yellow
17:49	10	and I had You have cured As far as you're concerned,
	11	what you're suggesting is agreed to. Is that correct?
	12	MR. BONHAM: That is correct.
	13	THE COURT: As to form only. All right. As to
	14	form.
17:49	15	MR. ZUMMO: And as revised by agreement.
	16	THE COURT: As revised.
	17	MR. STROTHER: Yes, sir.
	18	THE COURT: All right. That's granted. I don't
	19	need to see it. Just do it and put it in. Because I had
17:49	20	all kinds of rulings on that.
	21	So, now we jump to what page?
	22	MR. BONHAM: 17.
	23	THE COURT: We jump to Page 17 and this is
	24	"Substantial Similarity".
17:49	25	MR. BONHAM: Correct.

	1	THE COURT: Now, this one, the Plaintiff's proposed
	2	instruction.
	3	MR. BONHAM: There is a typo on the third line. It
	4	refers to the wrong party, which will be fixed, of course.
17:50	5	THE COURT: Okay. Have you worked anything out on
	6	that?
	7	MR. STROTHER: No, Your Honor.
	8	MR. BONHAM: We tried but haven't been able to do
	9	it.
17:50	10	THE COURT: All right. Your tender of Instruction
	11	No. 10, Plaintiff's, is denied.
	12	As far as the Defendants' proposed
	13	instruction, it's granted, except now you can take a
	14	look except the first sentence is out, that "Copying, on
17:50	15	its own, is not legally actionable." That's out.
	16	The last sentence in the first paragraph
	17	beginning with "Substantial" and ending with "another work"
	18	is out.
	19	And in the last paragraph the last sentence is
17:50	20	out, "In determining" through the word "to works" is out.
	21	All right. No. 11.
	22	MR. BONHAM: On 11 I guess the real question is:
	23	Is Jury Question No. 14 going to be offered?
	24	THE COURT: Hang on a second. Question No. 14.
17:51	25	MR. ZUMMO: It's the very last page.

	1	THE COURT: That's out.
	2	MR. BONHAM: Okay.
	3	THE COURT: That is out. Denied. Question No. 14
	4	submitted by the Defendant is denied. It's out.
17:51	5	Therefore, No. 11.
	6	MR. ZUMMO: We withdraw.
	7	THE COURT: Okay. That's withdrawn. Let me write
	8	that. That is withdrawn.
	9	MR. BONHAM: We have got a solution on No. 12.
17:52	10	THE COURT: Okay.
	11	MR. BONHAM: With that
	12	THE COURT: I don't need the solution if you've
	13	agreed to it. Okay.
	14	13.
17:52	15	MR. STROTHER: I don't believe we have reached any
	16	solutions to any of the
	17	THE COURT: Now, you notice I have that with a
	18	paperclip because I have all of that going from 13
	19	through 16 and then the suggested No. 17. Okay?
17:52	20	MR. BONHAM: Okay.
	21	THE COURT: Have you agreed on anything here?
	22	MR. BONHAM: We have not.
	23	MR. STROTHER: No, Your Honor.
	24	THE COURT: All right. Every once in a while you
17:52	25	come across in every jury charge you come across

	1	something that I think could be a reversible matter. Again,			
	2	I'm not an expert in this, but I am looking at it. I have			
	3	done it a long time, as have you. Some of you, you earn			
	4	your living in this area.			
17:52	5	The safer way maybe and I am looking at the			
	6	Plaintiffs at this point is to work with some sort of a			
	7	conglomeration of the Defendant. The damages, the profits			
	8	question, they have No. 17. And we talked about it			
	9	beforehand. Some you can live with, some that you can't.			
17:53	10	I am asking now the Plaintiffs: Do you			
	11	absolutely want to go with 13, 14, 15 and 16 and the request			
	12	that I deny 17, the tender on 17?			
	13	MR. ZUMMO: Yes, Your Honor, because we were not			
	14	able to work out any agreement.			
17:53	15	THE COURT: Okay. Then, the Defendants' objections			
	16	to 13, 14, 15, and 16 are overruled. It's going in. And,			
	17	therefore, the tender of the Defendants' No. 17 is denied.			
	18	I think that protects everybody.			
	19	Everybody agree?			
17:53	20	MR. ZUMMO: Yes, Your Honor.			
	21	THE COURT: Are you satisfied with that?			
	22	MR. STROTHER: My record			
	23	THE COURT: You may not be satisfied with it, but			
	24	is your record protected?			
17:54	25	MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor.			

	1	THE COURT: You objected to all of those. Those			
	2	objections are overruled. Those four are coming in. And			
	3	your substitute instruction No. 17 is denied. Okay?			
	4	No. 18 is out. Correct?			
17:54	5	MR. BONHAM: No.			
	6	THE COURT: Or is it? "See alternate instruction."			
	7	MR. BONHAM: Correct.			
	8	THE COURT: "See alternate instruction."			
	9	MR. BONHAM: And the question on this is whether or			
17:54	10	not the last paragraph that the Defendants have offered			
	11	comes in or not.			
	12	THE COURT: Have you agreed on anything here?			
	13	MR. BONHAM: We have not.			
	14	THE COURT: Okay. The Plaintiff's submission of			
17:54	15	No. 18 is granted. The objection is overruled.			
	16	Now, I am adding to Instruction 18 the first			
	17	sentence in the Defendant's submission on the last page			
	18	where it says I am allowing this in "To determine the			
	19	number of violations, you are to consider only the number of			
17:55	20	individual acts as committed by a defendant that violated			
	21	this law." All the other tender, then, of the defense is			
	22	denied. Tender is refused. And that's the only sentence			
	23	that goes there. The rest of it is denied.			
	24	No. 19.			
17:55	25	MR. BONHAM: 19 we have a directed verdict on that.			

	1	That's out.				
	2	THE COURT: Now, "Contributory Infringement". You				
	3	object to that on principle. You object to it				
	4	MR. STROTHER: Yes, Your Honor.				
17:55	5	THE COURT: to the whole thing? That's denied.				
	6	Instruction No. 20 is in. It's granted.				
	7	How about 21?				
	8	MR. BONHAM: The only thing is the Defendant's				
	9	proposed additional language, which I think is now picked up				
17:55	10	by the prior rulings.				
	11	MR. STROTHER: I will withdraw that, now that we				
	12	have that definition.				
	13	THE COURT: Thank you. That's withdrawn. So,				
	14	granted as to No. 21, but there is no objection to it, in				
17:55	15	effect.				
	16	MR. BONHAM: Correct.				
	17	MR. ZUMMO: Correct, Your Honor.				
	18	THE COURT: Now let's take a look. Now, you needs				
	19	some rulings on these questions. Right?				
17:56	20	MR. STROTHER: On 2 and 4.				
	21	MR. BONHAM: You're correct. I apologize.				
	22	MR. ZUMMO: 2 and 4, yes.				
	23	THE COURT: Defendant's objection to the submission				
		of Question No. 2 is denied. In effect, overruled.				
	24	of Question No. 2 is denied. In effect, overruled.				

	1	Objection overruled, by the defense, as to			
	2	Question No. 4.			
	3	Now we're at No. 6.			
	4	MR. BONHAM: Correct.			
17:56	5	THE COURT: Have you worked anything out?			
	6	MR. BONHAM: We have not.			
	7	MR. STROTHER: No, Your Honor.			
	8	THE COURT: As to No. 6, the Plaintiff's proposed			
	9	language is granted. The Defendants' proposed language is			
17:56	10	denied. It's overruled. Tender of that is denied.			
	11	How about No. 8?			
	12	MR. BONHAM: Same issue.			
	13	THE COURT: Again, same ruling. Granted as to the			
	14	Plaintiff's proposed language. Denied as to the tender of			
17:57	15	the Defendants' proposed language.			
	16	You have agreed on No. 9.			
	17	MR. BONHAM: Correct.			
	18	THE COURT: Now we have No. 10.			
	19	MR. BONHAM: We have not.			
17:57	20	MR. STROTHER: Correct. We haven't figured this			
	21	out.			
	22	THE COURT: At that point, the Question No. 10, the			
	23	Plaintiff's proposed language is granted. The Defendants'			
	24	tender is overruled as to proposed No. 10. Granted as to			
17:57	25	the Plaintiff.			

	1	No. 11 is moot.			
	2	I think 12 is moot.			
	3	MR. ZUMMO: Yes, Your Honor.			
	4	THE COURT: 13 moot. And No. 14 is out.			
17:57	17:57 5 MR. ZUMMO: Yes, sir.				
	6	THE COURT: Okay.			
	7	MR. ZUMMO: So, we need the verdict form to be			
	8	added			
	9	THE COURT: Correct.			
17:57	10	MR. ZUMMO: as instructed by the Court.			
	11	THE COURT: Now, let me tell you how many copies			
	12	we'll need.			
	13	MR. BONHAM: Ellen told me 15.			
	14	THE COURT: We have got eight on the jury. Right?			
17:58	15	We have got five of our staff. Right? We have got the			
	16	court reporter and we have four interns. Right? What does			
	17	that add up to?			
	18	LAW CLERK: We usually ask for 20, sir.			
	19	THE COURT: More than that. Right? Eight for the			
17:58	20	jury. Five for our full-time staff including the Judge.			
	21	Right?			
	22	LAW CLERK: Yes, sir.			
	23	THE COURT: Five. One for the court reporter. So,			
	24	what is that? Eight, 13, 14, 18. Plus, one becomes the			
17:58	25	original or one gets a blue back on it.			

	1	So, tomorrow we begin at 11:30. At eleven			
	2	o'clock I will need Oh, yeah, Judge Atlas. I talked to			
	3	her. I'm keeping her informed. We'll need 25 on Ellen's			
	4	desk at eleven o'clock.			
17:59	5	MR. ZUMMO: And, Your Honor, the double-spacing,			
	6	does that extend to the questions that's being asked?			
	7	THE COURT: Oh, yeah. I think so.			
	8	MR. ZUMMO: The whole thing.			
	9	THE COURT: The whole thing.			
17:59	10	MR. BONHAM: I think they're pretty much already			
	11	I will make sure everything is double-spaced.			
	12	THE COURT: Yeah. It makes it a lot easier. And			
	13	that's how we'll do it.			
	14	They'll grab a bite to eat earlier and we'll			
17:59	15	go straight through.			
	16	I will tell you this. I will tell this to the			
	17	jury. I have done this with every jury since state court,			
	18	including being downtown late. I allow the jury to			
	19	deliberate each day until 6:00 p.m., but we'll not take a			
17:59	20	verdict after 5:00 p.m. So, around 5:05 if there is no			
	21	indication they're coming out with a verdict yet, then we'll			
	22	come in and say we're all gone.			
	23	Like the last case. They decided the case at			
	24	about 5:45 and they sealed it up; and, as you know, there is			
18:00	25	a procedure on sealing it up. They seal it and sign it and			

	1	then the next morning you give it to the presiding juror who			
	2	opens it up and confirms that's the verdict.			
	3	So, that's how we're doing it.			
	4	All right. It's an interesting case. It will			
18:00	5	be interesting to see how you're going to walk them all			
	6	through it.			
	7	Thank you for your work on it. It's been			
	8	really a pleasure. In other words, you have been at each			
	9	other as advocates, but it's a good professional job. I			
18:00	10	appreciate the guidance you have given to me.			
	11	Thank you, Bruce, for sticking around.			
	12	THE COURT REPORTER: Yes, sir, as always.			
	13	THE COURT: Never forget the court reporter.			
	14	And tomorrow we'll see you at 11:30.			
18:00	15	MR. ZUMMO: Thank you, Your Honor.			
	16	MR. BONHAM: Thank you, Your Honor.			
	17	MR. STROTHER: Thank you, Your Honor.			
	18	THE COURT: Thank you so much.			
	19				
	20	COURT REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE			
	21	I, BRUCE SLAVIN, certify that the foregoing is a			
	22	correct transcript from the record of proceedings in the			
	23	above entitled matter, to the best of my ability.			
	24				
	25	s/Bruce Slavin			
		BRUCE SLAVIN, RPR, CMR			

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